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EASTERN NEWS.

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN

Fires.

[illegible], Oct. 4.—Shortly after [illegible] this morning a fire occurred at Mansfield [illegible] on the Panhandle Railroad, which destroyed [illegible] block and four tenement houses. In the former the first floor was occupied by [illegible] groceries, [illegible] grocery and several empty store rooms. The upper floor was occupied as a tavern and opera house. Loss about $20,000; partially insured.

LAWRENCE, Mass., Oct. 4.—A fire, originating from spontaneous combustion, occurred at Washington Mills to-day. Loss on stock and machinery is estimated at $40,000; on the building comparatively trifling.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Oct. 4.—A destructive fire broke out this morning at Aurora village, supposed incendiary, destroying a tavern, the store of H. B. Miller and three large buildings of [illegible]. Loss, $40,000. Insurance $16,000.

The Penalty to be Paid.

BOSTON, Oct. 4.—In the U. S. circuit court this morning Geo. Miles and Wm. Smith, convicted of murder on board the schooner *Jefferson Borden*, were sentenced to be hanged January 4th. They received their sentence without emotion.

Notable Death.

ST. PAUL, Minn., Oct. 4.—H. L. Chatfield, judge of one of the district courts of this state, died to-day at Belle Plain. Judge Chatfield was brother of Hon. Levi S. Chatfield, formerly a well known democratic politician and attorney general of New York, and was appointed to one of the territory judgeships of Minnesota by Franklin Pierce.

[illegible]ing Business.

FALL RIVER, Mass., Oct. 4.—An excess of [illegible] reported at all the mills this morning. A break in a steam pipe of Marchant's mill caused a stoppage in the new building. The old portion is in full operation.

Vice-President Wilson's Health.

BOSTON, Oct. 4.—Vice-President Wilson has been counseled by his medical advisers to abandon his intention to lecture this season, as it would prove a more serious shock on his constitution than he could stand in addition to his official duties and the completion of his work.

Firemen's Convention.

NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—The third annual convention of Engineers of the Fire Departments of the United States met in Fireman's Hall to-day at noon. The body was called to order by Chief H. Clay Saxton, of St. Louis. He said that if these conventions of chief engineers served no other purpose, they made them all acquainted with one another. They would also consider matters which were of interest to the department. Chief F. H. Raymond, of Cambridge City, read the call for the meeting. Chief Eli P. Bates, of this city, was elected temporary chairman, but declined on the ground of having to attend to important business. A committee of five was appointed to nominate officers for the ensuing year, as follows: Messrs. Matthew Benner, Chicago; Martin Cronin, Washington; W. [illegible], Boston; L. A. Gibson, Rochester, and A. C. Hicks, New Haven. The secretary then read an invitation from the old volunteer department of this city to members of the convention, inviting them to dine in Bleecker's building to-morrow evening, which was accepted. A number of [illegible] were read from delegates who were unable to be present, expressing regrets and naming [illegible].

Gold and Stocks.

NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—Gold 117⅛@¼; money [illegible]; governments active and steady; stocks unsettled, lower. W. U. T., [illegible]; Quicksilver, 15½; P. Mail, 34¼; W. F. & Co., [illegible]; N. Y. Central, 102¼; Erie, 15⅝; Panama, 13[illegible]; Union Pacific, 63½; do. bonds, 104; Central Pacific bonds, 105¾.

Spiritualists Victimized by Monte Sharps.

NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—A gang of swindlers claiming to be spiritualists, but who the *Herald* says are three-card monte men, gave a public seance at [illegible] Hall last night. They were exposed and [illegible] at the very outset of their performance, and all absconded by the back way, having realized a couple of thousand dollars. They had advertised largely under the names of George Mills, E. J. Ellis and C. H. Lee, and their medium claimed to act under the spiritual influence of Indian King Philip.

Body Discovered.

GLENCOVE, N. Y., Oct. 4.—The body of L. Benjamin, who was drowned with Rev. Geo. B. Porteous [illegible] harbor, on Tuesday last, came up near [illegible] last night, [illegible] the scene of that [illegible] and escape of Benjamin.

A [illegible] to Murder.

[illegible], N. H., Oct. 4.—Miss Longmade, daughter of a highly respectable citizen of Suncook, left home this morning for school, having half a mile to walk, part of the way through woods. Not returning at the usual hour search was made this evening. Her body was found in the woods half a mile from the road with the head nearly severed from the body. She had been outraged and murdered.

Arrival of the Black Hills Commission.

CHEYENNE, Oct. 4.—The Black Hills commission, of which Senator Allison is chairman, arrived here to-day from Red Cloud agency, having failed [illegible] a treaty.

Railway Magnates Going West.

OMAHA, Oct. 4.—Sidney Dillon, Jay Gould, Oliver Ames, and several others connected with the Union Pacific, arrived from the East this morning. They go west to-morrow on a tour of inspection.

A Humane Fraud.

ALEXANDRIA, Va., Oct. 4.—The *Gazette* says of the Montpelier Female Humane Association lottery, that it is believed not a single dollar was drawn by any bona fide ticket holder, but that the whole of the money, amounting to half a million dollars, has been retained by New York sharpers who are accused of the fraud.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Secretary Bristow on Alaskan Government.

NEW YORK, Oct. 4.—A Washington dispatch says it is understood that Secretary Bristow, in his annual report, will strongly recommend the repeal of the law placing the main land of Alaska under the [illegible] act, which would transfer its control from the war to the treasury department, as it was in 1873. It is represented that by giving the territory a good government valuable interests can be developed, such as trade in sea otter and salmon fisheries, the tax on which, in addition to $[illegible] already received from the seal fisheries, would give the government more than 6 per cent per annum of the cost of the territory.

[illegible] Mail Facilities for Eastern Oregon.

[illegible], Oct. 4.—Senator Mitchell, of Oregon, left here to-day for Portland by way of Boise City and eastern Oregon. He has secured an extensive order granting the right of way for a wagon road from Walla Walla to the Meacham road. The new road will open that part of the country to settlement, and afford additional mail facilities. At his instance the mail service on the route from Antelope valley via John Day's river, Butte creek, Lone Rock and Willow creek, to Baner, and also on the route from Hot Springs via Crooked creek, Chewaucan and Summer Lake to Silver City, Idaho [illegible].

Federal Appointments.

The president appointed Webster Eaton, of Nevada, register of the land office for the [illegible] land district. Hon. P. B. Duell entered upon his duties as commissioner of patents this morning. The president has appointed [illegible], of California, agent for the Indians at [illegible] River agency, California.

Naval Notes.

Lieutenant Commander Charles S. Cotton is detached from the navy yard, Mare Island, California, and ordered to the receiving ship *Independence* as executive officer. Lieut. A. H. Fletcher is detached from the receiving ship *Independence*, Mare Island navy yard, and ordered to [illegible] per steamer of the [illegible].

WASHINGTON, Oct. 4.—Information received at the navy department from San Francisco as to the alleged fraudulent certificates of [illegible] issued by G. M. Finney, clerk to Pay Inspector [illegible], states that the amount [illegible] $[illegible],000, and the loss will fall upon individuals and not upon the government.

What Dr. Linderman Says and What he Does Not Say.

CHICAGO, Oct. 4.—A Washington special says Dr. Linderman, director of the mint, has returned after a thorough examination of the western mint facilities, and after having digested [illegible] of the interesting facts gathered [illegible] he has given a few of the results [illegible]. Referring to the troubled question [illegible] the management of the new mint [illegible] at present [illegible] remains that Chicago is the place [illegible]. The capacity for refining and [illegible] of the mints is not equal to the [illegible] bullion production. Considerable [illegible] is refined by private enterprise. The [illegible] the mints for refining [illegible] for all the gold produced in the [illegible] something over one half of the [illegible] of the bullion production [illegible] is the Comstock lode at Virginia, Nevada. [illegible] in this lode turn out about $[illegible] a month. Of this sixty per cent [illegible] and forty per cent. gold. In speaking [illegible] prosperity of the country he says [illegible] returning prosperity throughout [illegible] everywhere apparent, and [illegible] towns through which he passed [illegible] of prosperity. The wonder [illegible] where corn, hogs and cattle [illegible] country comes from, but where they [illegible] market. His conclusions after [illegible] and inquiry [illegible] mining industry west of the Rocky mountains [illegible] the probable yield in the near future [illegible] increase in production of gold and silver [illegible] probably be from fifteen to twenty millions, and that the increased rate may [illegible] three or four or five years, which [illegible] returning prosperity of the Northwest [illegible] an important bearing of the next [illegible].

[illegible] during [illegible] the basis the [illegible] depend more [illegible] industry [illegible] Hamburg [illegible] Holland and Germany and some of the [illegible] the monetary disturbances in the [illegible] commercial centres. The full effect [illegible] will not be felt until the position which [illegible] the demonetization of silver more thoroughly into [illegible] January has been spent.

The Broken Bank.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 4.—Some newspapers have erroneously stated that the Freedmen's Savings and Trust Company will soon begin paying a [illegible] dividend of [illegible] per cent. [illegible] will pay [illegible] per cent. [illegible] Whole number of depositors [illegible] $2 [illegible] amount of first dividend [illegible]. There are also [illegible] less than [illegible] dollars [illegible] be present [illegible].

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Steamer Burned and Many Persons Perish.

COPENHAGEN, Oct. 4.—The Swedish steamer [illegible], running between Lubeck and Copenhagen, has been burned in the Belts. Twenty-four passengers and eleven of the crew perished. The steamer was a small one, and was built in 1868 at Gottenburgh.

England and China.

LONDON, Oct. 4.—The *Times* has a telegram from Shanghai that Mr. Wade is still at Peking. It is reported that Mr. Grosvenor, second secretary to the legation, will have to go to England with despatches. The details are unknown, but it is not believed a final settlement has been reached.

SHANGHAI, Oct. 4.—Mr. Wade has notified the British legation here that his negotiations at Peking have averted immediate war.

Produce Market.

LONDON, Oct. 4.—The *Mark Lane Express*, in a review of the corn trade for the past week, says the late heavy rains, strong breezes and reduced temperature have brought a wide extent of land into readiness for the plow, and the opportunity has been freely used here and in Belgium. We trust the autumnal sowings will have a better result than in 1874. The downward tendency seems to have stopped. The country markets are firm, and in some places prices advance one shilling. Wheat is higher at Dantzig, and German markets are better. In Hungary firmness is maintained. The [illegible] of the battle may further enhance values.

All Quiet.

BELGRADE, Oct. 4.—The Servian ministry has resigned [illegible] tranquillity prevails.

[illegible], Oct. 4.—The ministry has resigned in consequence of a declaration of Prince Milan [illegible] at the secret sitting of the council. A conservative ministry is forming.

Spanish War News.

MADRID, Oct. 4.—The *Epoca* says military operations in the North will be resumed as soon as the government is able to send 30,000 men to reinforce the army.

SAN SEBASTIAN, Oct. 4.—The Carlists demand $[illegible] to discontinue the bombardment of the town.

WEST INDIES.

After the Privateers.

HAVANA, Oct. 4.—The Spanish war vessel *Tornado* has chased the [illegible], formerly the [illegible], into Port Royal, Jamaica, where her cargo was embargoed.

Starkey, the murderer, sailed for Spain yesterday.

OREGON AS A FUTURE WHEAT COUNTRY.

[S. F. Bulletin, Sept. 28.]

The State of Oregon is this year coming prominently forward as an exporter of wheat. Her harvest season falls from a month to six weeks later than ours and corresponds with that of England, though her winters are milder than those of England. Compared in agricultural lands with Illinois or Iowa or California, Oregon is a small country. But no state has larger bodies of as good wheat land. The Willamette valley is about 110 by 30 miles, not including the high hills on each side of it. This gives an acreage of 2,112,000. The Umpqua valley, now penetrated by a railway, may contain 640,000 acres, all good for wheat. The acreage of the two valleys fit for cultivation is not less than 2,752,000. Allowing but a quarter of this for wheat—688,000 acres—and the low average of 25 bushels per acre, these two valleys have a capacity of 17,200,000 bushels a year, with three-fourths of their area for other crops and other uses. One million and a half bushels would be a liberal allowance for home supply and seed, leaving for export 15,700,000 bushels. We are explaining not what the country now produces, but what it is capable of producing when the farmers shall come to an appreciation of the value of the staple, and shippers to an understanding of what they may rely upon, and the amount of tonnage needed to convey it to market.

That state has the great advantage over California that its agricultural lands are subdivided into farms of 80, 160, 320 and 640 acres. There is no large monopoly there. The two valleys above named are all settled, and the land generally under fence and in cultivation. Hitherto they have had no facilities for marketing their crops, and but little incentive to surplus production. Their swine have been as regularly fattened on wheat as those of Indiana on corn. Now they have one railroad and are striving for others. The country is admirably adapted to railroads. It is level and abounding in the best timbers for railway construction. When the proposed system for the two valleys is completed, Astoria will become a rival of Portland in the grain trade, and transportation will be considerably cheapened.

Besides these valleys the state embraces a large and excellent grain country above the Dalles and east of the Cascade mountains, and also in the valley of the Rogue river. In future years, when capital, engineering skill and competition regulated by law shall enable [illegible] of small farmers of Oregon east and west of the mountains to [illegible] their harvests as cheaply to market as the Tulare farmer now does his, that state must become a great rival of California in the wheat trade, and give a wonderful impulse to shipbuilding [illegible] and on the Sound, for the soil of her valleys is as inexhaustible as the timber of her mountains and [illegible].

THE TERRITORIES.

Jefferson county jail is now without an occupant, for the first time, we have been told, since its erection in 1867.

Rev. [illegible], of Port Townsend, has gone to Oakland, California, to attend sessions of the Presbyterian Synod for this coast.

With the fair, legislature, district court and the building of a wharf to keep water, Olympia [illegible] during the next two months.

[illegible] in a box car in transit from Wallula to Walla Walla [illegible] last week, and considerable damage was done before the [illegible] extinguished.

At Port Townsend, Saturday night, Sept. [illegible], a son of [illegible], aged about five years, was drowned. He was missing from home during the night, and in searching for him [illegible] and lifeless [illegible] the wharf from which he must have fallen into the water. It was a sad scene.

The Seattle *Intelligencer* says very properly [illegible].

A [illegible] correspondent of the [illegible] [illegible].

A citizen of Oakland killed three bears last week. Another citizen of the same town also killed [illegible].

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 4.—[illegible] 4; Belcher [illegible]; [illegible] Best [illegible]; Caledonia 60; Bullion [illegible]; Con. Virginia [illegible]; Empire [illegible]; Globe [illegible]; Imperial [illegible]; Kossuth [illegible]; Lady Bell [illegible]; Lady W. [illegible]; Leviathan [illegible]; Leo [illegible]; [illegible] 18; Mexican 15; Mammoth 10; Niagara 30; Nevada [illegible]; Prospect [illegible]; New York [illegible]; Ophir [illegible]; Succor [illegible]; S. Nevada [illegible]; [illegible]; N. San Juan 75; [illegible]; Wells Fargo [illegible]; [illegible] 25; Utah [illegible]; Grand [illegible]; M. Valley [illegible]; Mansfield 70; [illegible]; Chollar 75; Occidental 52; [illegible]; New Coso [illegible].

Greenbacks, 87¾ buying, 88¼ selling.

A New Stock Board.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 4.—Articles of incorporation of the Pacific Exchange were filed to-day. The purposes of the corporation [illegible] the city, received [illegible] to the public [illegible] under rules of the association and [illegible] large, buy and sell stocks and securities. The directors are E. J. Baldwin, George S. Dodge, George C. Hickox, Wm. M. Lent, Geo. W. Grayson, Thomas J. P. Smiley and F. J. Hunt. The corporation has no capital stock, and its object is not pecuniary profit.

An Unsatisfactory Interview.

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 4.—A special correspondent at Temecula sends the following, received by telegraph from San Bernardino to-day:

TEMECULA, Friday, 4 P. M.—The interview to-day was not very satisfactory. About 300 Indians were present. They evidently had exaggerated notions and expectations of the powers of the agent. His statement that he had no power to prevent the action of the court and sheriff or to restore them to their homes, that all he could do was to provide for their present necessities, was received with manifest expressions of disappointment and anger. The offer of supplies was not accepted. Olegario ended the interview by declaring his people would go back to their homes and stay there until they were taken out dead. There is considerable excitement. The Indians have not returned to their homes up to 10 A. M. Saturday, 2d. Some from a distance are said to have left. All is quiet, but no telling just what the end will be. The important question is what is to be done for these homeless creatures, about 100 in all, men, women and children. It is a sad case.

The Pinney Investigation.

VALLEJO, Oct. 4.—The court of inquiry in the Spalding-Pinney case met this morning at 10 o'clock. After considerable argument pro and con they decided to hold their sessions with closed doors, giving as a reason the belief that most important witnesses would conceal their testimony if it were to be made public. The affair involves a number of leading merchants who would decline in the present condition of financial matters to make their losses known. The court will be in session for three weeks probably. Paymaster Spalding has not put in an appearance yet, but he is expected this evening. He claims to have had no knowledge of Pinney's fraudulent operations, and asks for the closest scrutiny into his official conduct.

The Indian Troubles.

SAN DIEGO, Oct. 4.—Nothing new from Temecula. Agent Lemon, from the mountains in that direction, reports numbers of bucks hastening in that direction. Sheriff Hunsaker and deputy started for Temecula yesterday, and will summon a posse there to quell disturbances. If not enough men are obtained there he will call for assistance from more populous parts of that county.

Railway Matters.

The board of city trustees to-day appropriated $4,000 to send David Felsenheld to Washington this winter to look after railroad interests of San Diego before congressional committees.

Wool Gathering.

Large quantities of fall clip wool are coming in—20,000 pounds, in small lots, received to-day.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

A Fatal Fall.

UTSALADY, Oct. 4.—A man who came here a few hours previous from Port Discovery, fell from the wharf at this place last Saturday night, striking his head against the steamer [illegible] guard, crushing his skull. He fell into the water. Every effort was made to save him, without success. The body was found Sunday morning, and a coroner's jury returned a verdict of accidental death from the above facts. From a certificate of discharge from the ship *Oakland* it was learned that his name was John Tallant, of Dublin, Ireland, aged 19 years.

A. T. STEWART.

A SKETCH OF THE GREATEST BUSINESS MAN OF AMERICA—HOW HE RULES HIS ARMY OF CLERKS AND SUBORDINATES—THE RAPIDITY WITH WHICH HE IS ABSORBING REAL ESTATE—CONJECTURES ABOUT HIS WILL.

[Corr. of the Cincinnati Gazette.]

NEW YORK, Sept. 15.

The fact is becoming apparent that A. T. Stewart is absorbing real estate faster than any other man in this city. I do not say that his purchases are all made here, for he has become the owner of a town on Long Island and is one of the great proprietors in Saratoga Springs. He is, however, purchasing either in this city or in first-class country resorts with a rapidity unequaled since the days of old John Jacob Astor. The only difference is that Stewart began later in life. Had an equal start been given him he would have equaled that wonderful German. As it is, however, Stewart now owns more property in Broadway than the Astors, notwithstanding the early chance which that family enjoyed. Stewart is now only seven years younger than Astor was at the time of his death, but he is vastly more competent for business than the latter was at the same age. The last fifteen years of Astor's life were chiefly spent at his country seat at Hell Gate. He had placed the care of his immense property in the hands of his son William, who was then about forty-five, and was the general agent of the estate. The old man was much worried, however, concerning his wealth, as most rich men are, and toward the last became slightly crazed by the fear of poverty.

AS A BUSINESS MAN

In this respect Stewart has no equal for his years. This leads me to the remark that he is somewhat desirous to keep his age at the lowest possible figure. No one of his employes will dare to make a statement on this point. He is from seventy-three to seventy-four, perhaps seventy-five, [illegible] the most accurate figure, but he really appears more capable than most men of sixty. It is to be observed that all others of our rich men have had the stimulus of paternal care to drive them to accumulation. They have also had children to assist them in the burdens of old age. Stewart is the only one of this number who never had any children, and [illegible] in this latter [illegible]. The fact is Stewart is not like other men. He seems [illegible] by a destiny into which is merged all the powers and affections which in [illegible] embrace the family circle. He is [illegible] as he is the [illegible] of the spirit of trade. [illegible] wealth that he [illegible] lessons that wealth comes [illegible] laws. It is not [illegible] individuals [illegible] place themselves in the way of his [illegible]. Stewart is not [illegible] for the misfortunes of others. He [illegible] than he.

THE MAN OF CULTURE

[illegible] that he has a small social circle [illegible] is very limited in its extent. As a business man Stewart has always been a man [illegible]. He is naturally self-reliant, and has not called others into consultation with him simply because his own resources were sufficient. He has been a [illegible] because not frequent. [illegible] to a man the presence of others except when used as tools was only annoying. This feature, however, was not accomplished by rudeness. Stewart is constitutionally as polite as he is reserved. He has specially an easy way of meeting ladies, and when a retailer he loved to wait on them. This rose from his peculiar faculty of anticipating their tastes. His sense of propriety in the outfit of the female sex was the first point of distinction which marked the little shop that he opened forty years ago with a capital of $1,000. It was his constitutional independence which kept him from taking any partner during the first twenty years of his business career, and those who have since then been admitted are subordinate to an unusual degree. Stewart's privacy is almost as much observed by them as when they were clerks. They enter not into his plans, but merely carry out the detail assigned them. The only reason indeed why there is any partner is to facilitate the settlement of business in case of his illness and death.

HOW IT IS MANAGED

Stewart employs in both establishments nearly one thousand persons, of whom none are allowed to speak to him except the heads of departments. This rule is a necessity in order to defend him from trifling applications. About 10 o'clock in the forenoon a carriage stops in front of the retail warehouse, and as the coachman opens the door out steps a quiet-looking man, standing about five feet nine inches, and weighing, as one might guess, about one hundred and fifty pounds. There is a slight stoop in the shoulders, which is partly the effect of time and partly caused by sitting at a desk, for when I first saw him he was perfectly erect. His countenance indicates calmness and order, and he might be taken for a physician of high rank—such is the expression of ripe judgment that he wears, but not of *care*. The latter is the portion of common men. Stewart never shows *worriment*, which is a different thing from *thought*. Having entered the warehouse, which covers two and a half acres, and is a palace of fashion, he takes a quiet survey of the whole. No one says "good morning," or goes into compliments, and his arrival attracts no marked notice. He immediately goes the rounds of the departments, and converses in a low tone with the manager of each. He seems to comprehend the condition of things at a glance. Prices are reduced or advanced as the case may be, and orders may be given to [illegible] certain styles. Not a point of detail passes unnoticed.

THE OTHER PLACE

An hour is spent in the palace of fashion, and the orders of the day having been given, the proprietor drops the establishment from his mind and is driven a mile down town to the wholesale house, which he enters at a side door, and immediately goes up stairs to his office. This is about fifteen feet square, with glass partition, and seats for hardly more than two persons. Into this sanctuary no one may enter unnoticed. Just outside sits a page to answer the call bell, and near at hand is the desk of his private secretary. He now calls for statements of important features in traffic. The amount of stock of certain styles, the amount in the custom house, the amount of sales for the week or month, the reports from different mills, each taken in order; the amount of credits issued, specifying each state, the stock in the Boston or Philadelphia branches, the amount of unfashionable or unsalable goods. As these statements are called for each is rapidly glanced over, and orders are issued to meet any exigency. Every man that may be wanted is sent for, and a few words with each is generally sufficient. Important letters and telegrams are submitted, and are rapidly noticed, and in this manner an hour may be passed. Then comes a walk down to the main floor and a brief utterance to the chief of his assistants. No one seems conscious that the master is nigh, for to do this were a violation of the regime of the place.

THE STAFF

Stewart goes through a vast amount of labor in a short time, and his carriage generally calls for him before 4 o'clock. His clerks, however, work till the business of the day be finished. In his array of managers may be found some of the ablest dry goods merchants this city ever contained. They have failed and found refuge in his vast establishment. They need employment and he wants their services, but the advantage is chiefly in his favor, for they have been educating themselves at an immense expense, while he gets their services for salaries so small that they hardly afford more than a close living. The partner, Mr. Libby, is a once broken merchant, who failed twenty-five years ago. He then got a place with Stewart, who found him very useful, and he rose gradually to an interest in the house. A number of salesmen sell on commission, and in good times make better rates than a mere salary, but this method is very unfavorable during the present depression.

PRICES

Stewart has the most remarkably systematic mind of which we have any record, but his system is an expensive one. He has succeeded in making the public believe that he sells goods at a cheap rate, which is by no means the case. His grand system requires large profits, as good buyers both at wholesale and retail will soon discover.

There is, however, an attraction in the grand establishment which consists chiefly in the notion of "going with the crowd," and this does much to draw trade. The shoppers of this city say that Stewart is not "cheap," but they can get all they want under one roof. Here we see how his system brings large profits. The place is a grand center for everything that a lady can desire in the way of dress, and customers need not go elsewhere for trifles. You can buy a $4,000 shawl or a paper of pins.

SYSTEM

Stewart's system is so peculiar that it would require a volume to include its details. Its operation in respect to the clerks gives them a special door for coming and going, and no one is allowed to carry off a package. This door is always guarded, and none but clerks can pass. Each clerk has access to the vast cloak room in the basement, where a small closet is furnished him. The variety of checks in the sale of goods affords the widest imaginable track to everything that is sold, and the only fraud that is practicable at all is direct shop-lifting, which is occasionally detected. At the lower store there is but one entrance for customers, and this is always guarded. No parcel is allowed to pass out unless it bears the proper check. The rules of the house are extremely rigid. I have seen payment of a bill tendered in the street to a clerk, who refused taking it. "This," said he, "is the collector's business. I should be discharged if I took it." Such a general system was first introduced by Stewart, but has been generally copied in all large cities.

ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY

Stewart has shown a peculiar turn of mind in the use of his wealth. He has never been addicted to purchase of stocks, and has none of that ambition so common among merchants to be a bank director or president. He has owned little else than dry goods and real estate, or in other words he has purchased nothing that he can not control in an individual manner. He has not gone into real estate speculatively, but merely invested his surplus cash. Hence his purchases indicate the growth of his profits. It is thirty years since he bought the old hotel on the site of which his wholesale warehouse now stands. The only point of interest in this hotel is found in the fact that Louis Napoleon stopped there during his sojourn in this city in 1837. Ten years afterward he purchased the Metropolitan hotel for $[illegible]5,000. Then he acquired in the same manner the Depau Row in Bleecker street, to which has been added the Church of the Messiah in Broadway, the Baptist Church in Amity street. In his hands the former has become a theater, while the latter is a stable. Other purchases could be mentioned, but in addition to city property he has a large tract at Hempstead, where he is building a village for working people; also the Saratoga hotel, which is worth a half million. His surplus profits are thus placed in a shape subject to his control, and should his life be prolonged it may be expected that he will continue to accumulate property in the best part of the metropolis. It is annoying to him that he cannot own the land on which his up-town palace is built, but this belongs to the Sailors' Snug Harbor, and can only be leased. For this plat he pays $15,000 ground rent, which at 5 per cent gives a valuation of nearly a half million. He would readily give double that sum for it.

A VIEW OF DESTINY

I refer again to the fact that Stewart feels himself under the impulse of a grand destiny. This only can explain the ardor with which he is devoting himself to business. At this time of depression he is meeting the exigencies of the occasion with incessant effort. Never were his mighty energies more severely taxed than at the present, but he will override all difficulties. Included in this destiny is the palace in which he resides, and which is the finest private residence in America. Its cost is a million, and in no other instance in the history of the world did a childless pair dwell in such a royal establishment.

THE FUTURE

It is said that Madame Pompadour replied to suggestions with regard to the future, "After us the deluge." A few years must tell the story of Stewart's destiny. Perhaps the grand empire of trade in which he has so long gloried may at once crumble to pieces, and afford a fresh lesson of earthly vanity. It is an interesting question, What is to become of this immense wealth? His blood flows in no other veins than his own. In Ireland there is a remote kindred to whom the law will convey the property unless he wills it in a contrary manner. These trans-atlantic heirs are no doubt anxious concerning their interests, and if disappointed they may follow his death with a sharp legal fight.

It is supposed that Stewart has made a voluminous will, establishing some beneficent institutions, but no one knows anything definite unless it be his most intimate friend, Judge Hilton. A few years ago I asked the Judge what might be the future disposition of the estate, and the reply was given in Pompadour's above-quoted words. I think, however, the Judge only avoided the question.

There are two events which will yet create sensation here—one will be the death of A. T. Stewart, the next the reading of his will.

KNICKERBOCKER.

OREGON.

There are 120 pupils in the Jacksonville district school.

Circuit court for Yamhill county is in session this week.

A two horse stage is now run between Baker City and Boise.

According to the census the population of Jacksonville is about 700.

There will be a concert and literary entertainment at Lafayette this evening.

An Indian girl, in a camp near Dallas, was burned so badly last week that she died in a few hours after.

Twelve thousand bushels of wheat were raised on Mr. R. R. Thompson's farm in Yamhill county this year.

The Odd Fellows of Malheur City have a neatly-finished and comfortable hall in which their meetings are held.

After running the Baker City *Herald* one year, W. S. James wound up the business of the concern and gracefully retired on the 29th ult.

The streets of the town of Weston are left wider than they were before the fire destroyed the village. The burnt district is well built up again.

Amity is to have a newspaper, the first number of which will appear in about two weeks. Mr. Hammond, formerly of the Dallas *Reminder*, will be the proprietor.

The Masonic Lodge at Amity has purchased a lot and the old district school building at that place. They will move the building upon the lot and fit it up for a lodge room.

Malheur City has three stores, two saloons, one hotel and one livery stable. Packwood & Carter's ditch at that place is supplying the miners with about 1,000 inches of water daily.

A hop yard of seven acres and of two years' growth at Eola, belonging to Mr. Becket, turned out 10,000 pounds of hops this season, which brought the owner $4,000. Pretty good for hops. That is a paying business, farmers.

On the evening of the 7th of October there will be a grand sociable and entertainment at Amity, and on the next evening a grand ball, both affairs to take place in the new school building, prior to its being turned over to the directors of the district.

Captain Kelly informs the *Sentinel* that they are taking quartz of a superior quality out of their mines on Gravel Creek, and have been running an arastra for the last three weeks, but have not yet made a clean up. He is sanguine that the ore they are now crushing will yield handsome returns.

The *Plaindealer* calls attention to the fact that an error was made in the published report of the assessment in Douglas county. It should be: Valuation of land, $1,275,460, instead of $275,460, as reported; valuation of horses and mules, $103,606, instead of $108,606; valuation of sheep $220,549, instead of $226,549. Total valuation of property, $2,743,138.

Mr. L. E. Estes, of the Coquille valley, met with a serious accident at the Parrott hill, south of Roseburg. It appears that he has been engaged in hauling wheat from Camas valley to the depot, and had a team of young horses to do it with. The team became unmanageable on this hill, and he jumped from the wagon down the precipice, about 30 feet, bruising himself terribly.

A span of mules ran away with a wagon near Lincoln, Polk county, last week. The driver was thrown forward upon the tongue of the wagon. After running some distance the team ran astride of a tree, the tongue of the wagon striking it full. The team went on but left the wagon and load, with the driver underneath, piled in a heap at the tree. When the wreck was discovered it was found that the wagon was smashed into atoms, and that nearly every bone in the young man's body was broken. Several bones were broken two and three times. He was jammed into a jelly, so to speak, and at last accounts he was still lingering.

The *Chronicle* notes the arrival at San Francisco on the 25th ult. of the barkentine *Tam O'Shanter* from the Columbia river, with 700,000 feet of lumber. This is a new vessel of about 600 tons, built at Simpson Brothers' shipyard at North Bend, Coos Bay. The vessel is patterned somewhat after the *Portland*, and shows a fine model and trim appearance. Her cabin is elegant and is built of Tamana wood from Tahiti, with Coos Bay laurel and rosewood moldings. There have been thirty vessels built at Coos Bay since 1858. The brig *Arago* was the first built in that year, and is still considered a good vessel. The last embraces the splendid ship *Western Shore*, which made a better trip than the *Three Brothers* to Liverpool earlier last trip.

A letter from Bird's creek, about 120 miles southeast of the Dalles, says this section is chiefly noted for its abundance of bunch grass and water, which makes it a first class stock raising country and one of the most beautiful places in Eastern Oregon. Civilization is as yet in its infancy, and ministers are almost strangers. Mr. Lane has been appointed to this charge for the ensuing year. He will receive a hearty welcome, if not a good support. Stock is pretty low at present, and in consequence times are dull, as this is the chief occupation of our inhabitants. Cattle, however, are in better demand, and at a higher price than for some time past, which is encouraging to stock raisers, who look forward to still better times in the future. Sheep are becoming quite numerous, where a few years ago a sheep was seldom seen. Diseased sheep are causing a great deal of trouble here, and we expect huge times when court convenes. The weather is getting cool; we have had frost for two nights past, but not heavy enough to do much damage. Ice has been found in Ochoco, but has not reached us yet.

DECISION IN THE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT BY JUDGE DEADY.

United States Circuit Court—District of Oregon.

MONDAY, October 4, 187.

W. W. Morland v. Marion county—Action to recover possession of real property.

In an action of ejectment the defence may consist of either a denial of the plaintiff's right to recover by controverting any or all of the material allegations of the complaint, or of an averment or plea of such an estate in the premises, or license or right to the possession thereof in the defendant, as is inconsistent with a present right of possession in the plaintiff, or both. (Or. Civ. Code § 316.)

The statement of new matter in the answer must be concise, and it must constitute a defence to the action, and, like the statement in the complaint of "the facts constituting the cause of action," it must be limited to the ultimate facts of such defence, and should not contain the evidence of them.

A defence which states in detail the circumstances by which it is claimed that a dedication of the premises was made to the defendant to certain public uses, is irrelevant as a pleading. It should have alleged a right of possession in the defendant in pursuance of a dedication, for the purposes and time claimed, as prescribed by statute. (Or. Civ. Code, § 316.)

Facts stated in a defence do not amount to an estoppel unless pleaded as such.

A plea of estoppel must allege that the plaintiff ought not to be permitted to show the [illegible] matter stated in the complaint, to which the estoppel is interposed, because of some other fact or matter alleged in the plea which constitutes the estoppel.

A district attorney by virtue of his office is the attorney for the several counties in his district, and as such must prosecute or defend all actions to which any of such counties may be a party, without reference to the locality of the court in which they may be pending.

The county court may employ counsel to assist the district attorney in the prosecution or defence of a particular action, but the district attorney is entitled to control the proceedings in court, and the county cannot appear by any other attorney.

If the pleading of a county is not subscribed by the proper district attorney, it is not duly subscribed, and may be stricken out of the case. (Or. Civ. Code, §§ 79, 103.)

DEADY, J.

This action is brought by a citizen of the State of California, against the defendant, a county of the State of Oregon, to recover the possession of block C in the town of Salem in said county, alleged to be worth $130,000, together with the sum of $500 damages for withholding the possession of the same.

The answer of the defendant first denies the material allegations of the complaint, except those concerning the citizenship of the parties and the value of the property. It also contains a second defence styled "a further and separate answer," which the plaintiff moves to strike out as irrelevant and frivolous, as well as the whole answer, because "the same is not subscribed by the defendant or its attorney."

The second defence is divided into 12 articles or paragraphs, and states substantially, that about the year 1844 William H. Willson and Chloe A., his wife, settled upon a tract of public land including the premises, since designated in the United States surveys as Donation claim No. 44; that in July, 1853, the said Willson and wife having resided upon and cultivated said claim for four successive years and otherwise complied with the provisions of the Donation act of September 27, 1850, the surveyor general of Oregon issued to them Donation certificate No. 20, for said claim, designating therein the north half thereof, which includes the premises in controversy, as enuring to the wife, and the south half to the husband; that on February 4, 1862, a patent issued from the United States for said claim, to said Willson and wife; that between the years 1844 and 1850 said Willson, with the knowledge and consent of his wife, laid off the town of Salem upon said claim, and on March 22, 1850, recorded the plat thereof, and that upon said plat said block C was designated as a public square and dedicated to the use of the people of said county and town for the purpose of building a court house thereon; that said people in 1852, with the knowledge and consent of said Willson and wife, took possession of said block and built a court house thereon, and by virtue of said dedication have used the same for public purposes ever since, and that said Willson contributed largely to the building of the court house; that said Willson and wife, after they acquired title to said claim, sold lots with reference to said plat, and continued to recognize said dedication of the premises until the death of said Willson in 1856, after which the said Chloe A. sold lots in said town with reference to said plat, and continued to recognize the dedication aforesaid up to the time of her death in 1874, and assented to the said dedication of said block; that in 1872 the defendant erected a court house upon said block with the knowledge and consent of said Chloe A., at a cost of $100,000, and that whatever interest the plaintiff has in the premises is derived from said Chloe, and was acquired since the erection of said last mentioned court house, and with a knowledge of these facts.

In an action of this kind the defense may consist of either a denial of the plaintiff's right to recover by controverting any or all of the material allegations of the complaint, or of an averment or plea of such an estate in the premises, or license or right to the possession thereof, in the defendant, as is inconsistent with a present right of possession in the plaintiff, or both. (Or. Civ. Code § 316.)

The answer of the defendant substantially admits that the plaintiff is the owner in fee of the premises, but undertakes to set up in bar of the action to recover the possession, a dedication of the same to the use of the defendant, by Chloe Willson, under whom it is alleged the plaintiff claims.

This attempt to plead a license or right to the possession in the defendant, consists of a detailed narrative of the settlement and occupation of donation claim No. 44, by William H. Willson and Chloe A. Willson, from 1844 to 1874, including their acts and doings with reference to the defendant and said block C.

The motion to strike out the second defense as irrelevant must be allowed. Much of it is immaterial—even as *evidence* of a dedication by Chloe A.—while none of it is relevant as an allegation or pleading to the complaint. (The President, etc., v. Kitching, 7 Bosworth, 668.)

The statement of new matter in the answer is required to be "concise, and to constitute a defence" to the action. Like the statement in the complaint of "the facts constituting the cause of action," it must be limited to the ultimate facts of such defence, and should not contain the evidence of them. (Wooden v. Strew, 10 How. P. 50.)

§ 316 *supra* provides that in an action to recover the possession of real property,—"The defendant shall not be allowed to give in evidence any estate in himself or another in the property, or any license or right to the possession thereof, unless the same be pleaded in his answer. *If so pleaded, the nature and duration of such estate or license or right to the possession shall be set forth with the certainty and particularity required in a complaint.*"

For instance, if the defendant relies upon a right to the possession of this property arising from a dedication thereof by Chloe A. Willson to itself for the purpose of building and maintaining thereon forever a court house, it should plead that fact as directed by this statute, and not what counsel may consider the evidence of it. This could be done in a few words, without burdening the record with a story of a dozen folios concerning the circumstances out of which the defendant claims such a right arose, or imposing upon the plaintiff the unnecessary hardship and disadvantage of replying in detail to this statement of these circumstances before any proof is offered in support of them, and thereby in effect convert the answer into a bill of discovery.

On the argument counsel for the defendant claimed that the facts stated in this defence were also relied upon as a bar to the action by way of estoppel. But they are not pleaded as such. There is no fact stated in the complaint which the defendant alleges the plaintiff ought not to be permitted to show. A plea of estoppel must allege that the plaintiff ought to be precluded from showing some fact or matter stated in the complaint, to which the estoppel is interposed, because of some other fact or matter alleged in the plea, which constitutes the estoppel. For instance, in an action of ejectment by the vendor of the premises claiming under an after acquired and superior title, the vendee and defendant might plead that the plaintiff ought to be precluded from showing that he was seized of the premises and entitled to the possession thereof, because on some day prior to the commencement of the action he had conveyed the same to the defendant with full covenants of warranty.

§ 79 of the Or. Civ. Code provides that—"every pleading shall be subscribed by the party or his attorney"—while § 103 declares that any pleading not "duly subscribed" may be stricken out of the case. In support of the motion to strike out the whole answer upon the ground that it is not duly subscribed, counsel for plaintiff contends that the district attorney for the judicial district, including Marion county, is the attorney for the defendant. That he is appointed such attorney by means of a public election in the district held in pursuance of law, and that the defendant cannot disregard such appointment and appear in this action by another, and therefore this answer is not duly subscribed and is liable to be stricken out of the case.

§ 945 of the Or. Civ. Code prescribes the duties of the district attorney, as follows:

"He shall prosecute [illegible] all penalties and [illegible] in any county in his district, and for which no other mode of prosecution and collection is expressly provided by statute, *and in like case, prosecute or defend as the case may be, all actions, suits or proceedings in any county in his district to which the state or such county may be a party.*"

The answer is subscribed by certain attorneys of this court as "attorneys for defendant." The motion is not made upon affidavit or other proof as to who is the district attorney for the third district, which includes the defendant. I do not think the court can take judicial knowledge of the fact that any particular person is district attorney for that district, or that neither of the attorneys who have subscribed the answer is not such officer. On the other hand, the subscription to the answer does not profess to be made by a district attorney, as it should, if made by one. The motion asserts that the answer is not subscribed by defendant's attorney, and upon the argument it was substantially admitted that neither of the attorneys subscribing the answer is the district attorney for the district including the defendant.

Assuming then, that the answer is not subscribed by the attorney for the third district, is it subscribed by the attorney of the defendant as required by statute?

Until the contrary appears, the court will presume that when one of its attorneys subscribes a pleading as the attorney of a party, to a proceeding before it, that he is authorized to do so. But in the case of a public corporation, like the defendant, which has a regular official attorney, appointed by law, there is no room for the presumption that any other attorney has authority to represent it. The voters of the various counties in the third district have by the election of the district attorney, constituted him the attorney of such counties, with authority "to prosecute or defend, as the case may be, all actions, suits or proceedings" to which any of them may be a party, during his continuance in office. Admitting even, what is very doubtful, that a county may authorize an attorney, other than the proper district attorney, to represent it in court, there is certainly no presumption that it has done so—the fact must be made to appear.

Regularly this should be done by an order of the county court, and a copy of the same under its seal filed with the appearance of the attorney. The presumption is, that the defendant has an official attorney in the person of the attorney for the third judicial district, upon whom the law casts the authority and duty of defending this action. The court is therefore not at liberty to presume that the gentlemen whose names appear signed to the answer of the defendant were authorized to do so.

It is not doubted but that the county court may, with the assent of the district attorney, and it may be without his assent, employ counsel to assist him in the prosecution or defense of a proceeding to which it is a party; but even then the district attorney would be *the* attorney of the county, and entitled to control the proceedings and required to authenticate the pleadings by his subscription. It may also as representing the county, control and direct the conduct of a cause to which the latter is a party the same as a natural person might do (Or. Civ. Code § 871), but unless there is a vacancy in the office of district attorney, it must appear in court by him. He may be assisted, but he cannot be ignored.

It has been suggested that this action is not within the purview of § 945 *supra*, because it is not prosecuted or defended "*in any county*" in the third district. But it is quite certain from the language of the whole section that it was the intention of the legislature to make the district attorney the law officer of the county, and require him to appear for the county in any action to which it might be a party, without reference to the locality of the court in which it may be pending. It is true this action is not prosecuted *in* the county of Marion, because this court does not happen to sit there, but the cause of action *arose* therein, and the county is a party to it, and this brings it within the statute which requires it to be defended by the district attorney of the third district.

The motion to strike out is allowed on both grounds.

H. Y. Thompson & W. Lair Hill for plaintiff.
Reuben P. Boise for defendant.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. } { E. C. LOWN, Portland.

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The Weekly Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING OCTOBER 5 1875

THE [illegible] [illegible] INDEPENDENT [illegible]

A notable feature in the platforms of the Republicans in New York and Massachusetts is the [illegible] [illegible] upon the candidates nominated for office. In New York the convention took high ground on the subject and in Massachusetts last week the state convention went so far as to declare that a candidate whose private character is not a guaranty for his integrity and purity in office is not entitled to the support of the people no matter how regularly he is nominated. How different is that from the utterances of the nominating conventions two or three years ago. Then instead of admonishing the people of their duty to defeat unworthy nominees the custom was for the conventions to pass resolutions formally pledging the entire membership of the party to support the whole ticket through evil report as well as through good report. It was enough that, by fair means or foul the convention had been induced to name a particular individual as a candidate for a particular office and from that time it was heresy and treason for any member of the party to refuse to support the candidate or to question his fitness for the trust. Who ever dared express an adverse opinion after the party organization had pro[illegible] tor and a traitor whose name was anathema maranatha. This was one of the main points of difference between the Independents and the old parties. The Independents laid it down as one of the fundamental principles and [illegible] the idea of the free exercise of the elective franchise, that no convention or caucus could deprive the citizen of the right, or excuse him from the duty, of voting according to his conscientious convictions in each particular case and when they were told that such a doctrine would lead to the dissolution of their own party they were ready to accept that result of their doctrine and said when a party habitually puts forward unworthy candidates it deserves defeat and the public good will be promoted by its overthrow. That was pretty strong diet for the politicians to digest but the people relished it so much that at the first opportunity they notified the politicians that henceforth that sentiment was to control their action on the election day. The result is that in a shorter time than any one expected to see so radical a change effected in the policy of party discipline the Republicans, for some years the most tyrannical of disciplinarians, now make personal liberty of choice a fundamental principle in their creed, and personal purity an essential prerequisite to fitness for public office. That position well adhered to and carried out to such an extent as is practicable, will reduce the percentage of scoundrelism in the public service to the lowest point attainable under our system of government.

DR LINDERMAN'S REPORT

Dr Linderman, who has just completed an examination into the specie production of the United States, and, incidentally into the condition and prospects of the industrial interests of the country has arrived at very satisfactory conclusions. The production of the precious metals has increased very rapidly of late and the probabilities are that the increased production will continue for some years at least. The yield of the Comstock lode in Nevada is set down at four million dollars per month, a sum large enough to affect appreciably the money market of the entire country. This vast yield of gold and silver will aid materially the efforts of the government to bring the national currency to a specie basis.

But that which will strike the thoughtful reader as the most cheering part of Dr Linderman's report, is the evidence of returning prosperity in the northwest, the agricultural community. This is not the effect of the increase in gold and silver production, but the result of a gradual readjustment of the business of the country to the situation of affairs. It is the recovery from the shock caused by the sudden collapse in 1873 of the general inflation consequent upon the war and the gradual revival of business on legitimate principles. Too much stress cannot be laid on the proposition that the people themselves, in their individual capacities, are the main reliance for national prosperity. Congress can never make the country prosperous by tinkering the currency. The government has the legal management of the currency and can break up legitimate industry by flooding the country with irredeemable rags falsely called money if it chooses to do so but the work of bringing order out of the chaos thus produced would be beyond its power. Individual industry economy frugality these are the agencies that must settle the question of national prosperity. Personal thrift is the condition precedent to national thrift. The greenback mill, or even the Comstock lode has greater power to curse than to bless the people notwithstanding their acknowledged power to bless when judiciously controlled. Let there be no forgetting that the great [illegible] of prosperity are individual industry, sobriety, economy.

HOW THE CAMPAIGN GOES ON

From a source which we deem wholly reliable we learn that Lafayette Lane will lose a very considerable portion of the strength of his party in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in any county south of [illegible]. His nomination was exceedingly distasteful and in his canvass he has entirely failed to remove the feeling against him which prevails to an unusual extent. It would not be at all surprising if he should lose as many votes on account of his own weakness as a candidate as he will gain by the candidacy of Mr Whitney and Mr Dimick. The contest is likely to be a very close. Mr Lane, we are told sets his figures at 1,000 majority [illegible] he expects to poll the entire [illegible] [illegible] of his party [illegible] [illegible]. If his losses in the Democratic ranks are correct his chances of election are indeed desperate. On the other hand Mr Warren develops more and more strength as the campaign proceeds. His plain, sensible and candid treatment of the subjects discussed wins him friends wherever he goes. The argument that he is not an orator has no influence for people see that he has practical sense with sufficient speaking ability to make himself thoroughly understood. Neither Washington nor Jefferson could make a speech but people will be slow to believe Lafayette is the superior of either of them in intellectual ability. We have heard some very intelligent Democrats who have heard the discussions between Mr Lane and Mr Warren admit that the latter is the stronger man of the two in everything but fluency.

Suppose the government should set the greenback mill going and grind out three or four hundred millions of shinplasters what honest plan can you devise to get hold of what you need of the new issue. The rich men who buy and sell money, and the speculators and the government contractors would find ways to get it and then business would take on a morbid activity what you have to buy would cost you more and at last you might get higher prices for your produce or higher wages for your work but you for these higher wages could not buy any more of what you have to buy than you can now. What advantage would you gain in the change. If you are indebted and have property you want to sell you might get out of a scrape at the [illegible] depreciated currency but that is all the benefit you can expect to derive from inflation and that is not an honest way of paying debts.

A private telegram brings information of the reappointment of Gen Sprague, by the new management of the Northern Pacific railway to the position he has heretofore occupied as the Superintendent of the Pacific division of the road. This is a good appointment and a well deserved compliment to the efficient and honorable manner in which he has conducted the business of the company and will be highly satisfactory to the public.

The following clause has been adopted as a part of the Bill of Rights of the new constitution of Georgia. The people of this state accept as final the established fact that from the Federal Union there can be no secession of any state.

TO THE FRUIT GROWERS OF OREGON

Gentlemen Are you going to furnish specimens of Oregon fruit—dried, cured and preserved—to be forwarded to the centennial of 1876? Shall the fruit interest of our state be represented at the exhibition. At the biennial session of the American Pomological Society held in Chicago this season arrangements were made to have specimens of perishable fruit in cans placed on exhibition, and many of our states are preparing to have all their fruit represented in this manner. Is the fruit interest of Oregon worth giving any attention to in this great show? We were a little surprised at the answer given by one of our prominent nurserymen and fruit growers living close to the city when approached on the subject of having the fruit interest represented at the centennial another year. The answer was, It ought to be done and I should have prepared some of my fruit but it would cost something and I should not get anything for doing it. We hope our fruit men will take a broader view of this subject and at least prepare and furnish some of their best specimens for the centennial another year. A fine exhibit for our grain and grasses has already been secured and we are now prepared to give our entire time to the work. We have secured rooms for storing articles for the exhibition and an office in Corbett's brick block, with the N W Shipping Co where we will furnish any desired information or take charge of any articles entrusted to our care.

A J DUFUR Commissioner

October [illegible] 1875

POLITICAL DISCUSSION.

Henry Warren Republican candidate for Congress will address his fellow citizens at the following times and places to wit

Dalles Oct 7 at 1 P M
Pendleton Oct 11 at 1 P M
Weston Oct 1[illegible] at 1 P M
[illegible] Oct [illegible] at 1 P M
Baker City Oct [illegible] at 1 P M
Canyon City Oct [illegible] at 1 P M

Opposing candidates are invited to be present and join in the canvass.

MARRIED.

In Vancouver Sept 29 G R Higgins and Miss E J Cook both of Yamhill Ogn

In Vancouver Sept 2[illegible] Joseph [illegible] and Miss Margaret M [illegible]

In Vancouver Sept 29 Wm J Greer and Miss Rose [illegible]

At the Dalles Sept 29 Geo Gundlach and Miss Anna Bauer.

NEW TO-DAY.

Fine Black Cashmeres, BOMBAZINE Crepe [illegible] Alpacas and Mohairs for sale at 107 Third st by JOHN WILSON

NOTICE.

JOHN MOON PROPRIETOR OF THE PACIFIC [illegible] House and Oyster Saloon would respectfully notify his [illegible] and the public generally that he has moved to Front street three doors [illegible] of [illegible] where he will be found with better facilities to serve all with everything in his line. Meals at all hours at two bits a meal
o d3

Field, Flower & Garden Seeds.
NEW STOCK JUST RECEIVED
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Of all descriptions
WHALE OIL and CARBOLIC SOAP for destroying Insects. Also Bulbs [illegible] [illegible]
HACHENEY & STEMME, Grocers, First [illegible] [illegible]

MUSIC! MUSIC!
PROF. NEWELL'S
Advanced Singing Class
Will meet in his Music Room on Third between Morrison and Yamhill streets on Tuesday evening Oct 5th.
A new Rudimental Class will meet in his rooms on Friday evening.
Thousands will testify to the excellency of his method [illegible]

WHITE LEAD.
ATLANTIC, BARTLETT, JEWETT'S and COMMON BRANDS [illegible]
At the Lowest Market Rates
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

WINE! WINE!
Great Reduction in Prices.
HAVING BOUGHT FROM THE GROWERS I [illegible] sell [illegible] Wine at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] prices
ALSO MOORE'S FINE BOURBON and OLD RYE WHISKIES on hand and warranted pure
C A BURCHARDT,
80 Washington street

PAPER BAGS ALL SIZES—A SPECIALTY
AT THE AGENCY OF
CLACKAMAS MILLS,
72 Front street.

CHAINS! CHAINS! CHAINS!
Notice to Sea Captains, Ship Builders, Hardware Merchants, Mill Owners, Logging Camps, and others:
C. WATKINS IS PREPARED TO MAKE THE BEST QUALITY OF CHAINS either for ANCHORS, CRANES, DREDGERS, HAY PRESSES, SAW MILLS, LOGGING CAMPS, &C., &C.
C. WATKINS, Chain Maker,
Corner Front and Main Streets, Portland, Oregon.
osd1m

NEW TO-DAY.

Tiger Engine Co No 5—Will hold its regular monthly meeting this Tuesday evening [illegible] J MENDENHALL S[illegible]

Protection Engine Co No 4—Special meeting this Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.
[illegible] Secretary

Columbian Engine Co No 3—Regular meeting this Evening Oct 5 at 7 o'clock.
[illegible] Secretary

WANTED.

ROOM AND BOARD WITH THE USE OF BATH Room if possible in a private family by a Gentleman wife and two little girls. Address P O box [illegible] giving name and [illegible]

NOTICE.

A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE GERMAN Aid Society will be held this morning at 9:30 o'clock for the purpose of attending the funeral of our late member Wm [illegible]

BOARD.

A GENTLEMAN AND WIFE OR TWO SINGLE gentlemen can find very desirable boarding place in a quiet family by addressing immediately P O box 119 city. Terms moderate

CITY ASSESSOR'S NOTICE

ALL RETURNS MUST BE IN BY SATURDAY 16th October. I will be in my office on Mondays and Saturdays.
ANDREW HILL
City Assessor

GIBBS & GILBERT,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
Office—Rooms Nos 6 and 7 over First National Bank Portland Ogn

BURGLAR AND FIRE PROOF SECOND HAND SAFE for sale. Dimensions inside 3½ feet high 2½ feet wide 1¾ feet deep. Will be sold cheap. Apply to GEO C BOARDMAN Union Insurance Office 311 California st San Francisco
o d&wtf

AMUSEMENTS.

FIRST
GRAND ORCHESTRAL CONCERT
OF THE
AMATEUR MUSICAL SOCIETY,
To be given at
MASONIC HALL,
WEDNESDAY EVENING, OCT 6, 1875,
On which occasion an
Orchestra of 18 Performers
Will take part.

Tickets .... 50 Cts.

Reserved Seats can be procured at S Harris' store Odd Fellows Building on Tuesday morning Oct 5 at 10 o'clock

MIXED PAINTS.

TRADE MARK

AVERILL CHEMICAL PAINT!
Manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA CHEMICAL PAINT CO.,
117 Pine St, San Francisco,
Pure White, and any desired Shade or Color,
MIXED READY FOR USE!
Unequaled as a House or Ship Paint!
Will not spoil by standing any length of time
Most Beautiful and Durable Paints Manufactured.
Any one can apply them.
Guaranteed to last twice as long as the best White Lead or any other Paint yet in the market.
Put up in ¼, ½, 1 and 5 gal packages and in barrels

N B—The Manufacturers of the Averill Chemical Paint patents dated March 2[illegible] 1868 July [illegible] 1867 Dec [illegible] 18[illegible] control the right to manufacture and sell mixed paints on the Pacific Coast and hereby caution dealers and consumers that certain worthless imitations bearing the name of mixed, liquid and rubber paints have already appeared in the market but all such are infringements of the Averill Patent and dealers in them are liable to prosecution for violation of the U S Patent Laws.

None are genuine save those marked Averill Chemical Paint and bearing our Trade Mark a fac simile of which will be found on each package sample card and price list.

For full information samples, price lists &c address

T. A. DAVIS & CO.
Portland, Oregon.
SOLE AGENTS.

REGULAR AUCTION SALE.
THIS DAY, TUESDAY, OCT 5, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A M
I will sell at Salesroom for account of whom it may concern
Twenty Thousand Cigars, all in first class order.
ALSO
1 doz New Milk Cans, from 1 to 10 gals each
ALSO
One Fine Saddle Horse, kind and gentle
One Horse suitable for express wagon or saddle
ALSO
Parlor, Diningroom, Bedroom & Kitchen Furniture
Crockery, Glassware Etc Etc
OSCAR [illegible] Auctioneer.

WINES. LIQUORS.
WM. J. QUIRK,
N. W. Cor First and Oak Streets,
[illegible]
CIGARS. TOBACCO.

CLARKE COUNTY FAIR!
Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, Oct 5th 6th and 7th
STEAMER VANCOUVER
Will leave Portland at 8 A M returning leave Vancouver at 4 P M.
Tickets for the Round Trip 50 Cents.

NEIMEYER & UTTER,
Fashionable Tailors,
HAVE REMOVED TO
31 FIRST STREET.

DRY GOODS.

For a Few Days Longer!
MRS. H. ACH
Will Continue Her Sales at
No. 81 FRONT STREET,
Between Washington and Alder

IMMENSE SACRIFICE
OF
Blk and Col'd Silks,
Bl'k and Col'd
VELVETINE.
Black and Colored
DRESS GOODS.
FANCY GOODS.

As time is short I have made a
SECOND GRAND REDUCTION!
in the prices of all Goods.
I am offering my entire Stock at
75 PER CENT. BELOW COST.
Merchants from the Interior please call and examine.
MRS. H. ACH.

Fixtures in Store lately occupied by me on First St. for Sale Cheap.

RUBBER PAINT.

RUBBER PAINT
MANUFACTURED BY THE
PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT CO. OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Patented June 29 1869 April 4, 1871

Best Paint in the World.
Flows from the Brush freely. Works easily, and will not Wash, Crack or Peel off, and Dries with a Fine Gloss.

"RUBBER PAINT"
Will Cover more Surface; Cover it Better and Last Longer than Lead and Oil, and is Guaranteed to be Superior to any CHEMICAL PAINT of any kind whatsoever.

The Solicitors and Agents of other Paints have represented that our Patents are worthless, and that dealers would lay themselves liable to prosecution and damages. These reports are simply an
UNSCRUPULOUS ADVERTISING DODGE.
In reply, we guarantee all who handle our Goods, to the fullest extent against any trouble or interference. We also guarantee our Paint to be
TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT. CHEAPER
In covering than the Averill Chemical Paint; and further guarantee that it will
LAST TWICE AS LONG,
Without Chalking, Cracking or Peeling off, of which we have abundant proof. By calling at our Office, we will refer to buildings painted with Averill Chemical Paint within 26 months which are chalking and cracking off—a part of the buildings one color and a part another color. NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROPRIETORS CLAIM IT WILL DO NEITHER

List of Colors Prices and Circulars on application to the SOLE AGENTS

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in
DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS & GLASS,
75 Front and [illegible] First Str Bts
Portland

MR. CH. HASSELMAN,
ARTIST,
Studio in Buchtel & Stolte's [illegible] Gallery
IS PREPARED TO EXECUTE PORTRAITS IN Oil Crayon Water Colors India Ink Miniature etc. from the smallest size to the largest at REDUCED RATES.
Portraits done from any kind of [illegible] in the best style.
Lessons given in Painting Drawing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

The South Portland
STEAM SAWMILL
Is now prepared to furnish
BILLS OF LUMBER
ON THE MOST LIBERAL TERMS.
The patronage of the public is solicited
ESTES & CARTER.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

FALL
IMPORTATIONS!
AT
"THE WHITE HOUSE"
Consisting of the Latest Novelties in
PLAIN & PLAID
DRESS GOODS,
Including the Celebrated
Basket Plaids,
Matelaise Suitings,
New Centennial Cloth,
Bl'k & Col'd Cashmeres,
Imperial Diagnols,
Knickerbocker Plaids,
Venetian Suitings,
All Wool Bege,
Camel's Hair Plaids.
Together with all the various
FALL AND WINTER
Shades of
SILKS & VELVETS
To Match

We beg leave also to call attention to our splendid display of
IMPORTED COSTUMES, DRAP E'TE.
BEADED AND BEAVER
SACQUES AND CLOAKS,
And to our
Millinery Department!
Consisting of the Choicest and most Extensive Variety of
FRENCH
HATS AND BONNETS
FLOWERS,
FEATHERS.
RIBBONS,
ORNAMENTS, &c.,

We invite especial attention---being the
MOST ATTRACTIVE EXHIBITION!
ever presented to the Ladies of Portland.

A Close Inspection of our Establishment will at once convince our patrons that every Department is so complete that it is impossible to describe the many Novelties on Exhibition.

On THURSDAY, FRIDAY & SATURDAY, Sept. 23d, 24th and 25th, will be our regular Season's Opening Days, when we shall display the VERY LATEST
FRENCH
PATTERN HATS & BONNETS.

LEWIS & STRAUSS
No. 87 FIRST STREET

WANTS.

WANTED.

TO RENT A FARM EITHER FOR DAIRY OR Agricultural purposes. Will pay a good rental for a desirable location. Address Mel, Oregonian office

Good Opening for a Business Man!

PARTNER WANTED IN A GENERAL Merchandise Store. The business has been established five years and has a trade of thirty thousand a year which can be easily increased to fifty thousand. The object is to increase the capital and obtain the services of a [illegible] man. Capital required five Thousand Dollars at least in available funds [illegible] for [illegible] amount of energy with adaptation. Inquire of
H L PITTOCK
At the Oregonian Office

TO LET.

TO RENT.

A SEVEN ROOMED HOUSE IN GOOD REPAIR Corner Market and Third sts. The wholesomest locality in town, opposite Market Square Garden. Apply at the Thompson House.

ROOMS TO RENT.

A NUMBER OF PLEASANT ROOMS TO RENT en suite or single one suite on the first floor at the residence of Mrs Dr Thomson Third street between Salmon and Main. Reference required.
s14dtf

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

A SPAN OF HEAVY DRAUGHT HORSES, Light Spring Wagon and Harness. The team and outfit can be seen at E CORBETT'S Stable. For price call at Room 8 Dekum's Building, First and Washington streets

FOR SALE

CIDER BUSINESS WITH LATE IMPROVED Machinery capable of turning out 15 barrels of cider per day. Apply to D P HARRINGTON Sixth and D streets or to E MARTIN & CO Front street
s16dtf

FOR SALE.

A RACE TRACK AND FAIR GROUND A Mile Race Track, within one mile of the city of Walla Walla W T, to which is attached a Highly Improved Farm with new Dwelling House and all necessary out buildings. Plenty of timber and running water on the place. The track is enclosed with a tight board fence. All necessary stabling stands etc newly erected. The Farm will be sold separately or with the track. Address [illegible] S BUSH Walla Walla W T
au5d[illegible]

TROTTER FOR SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FINE Vermont [illegible] TROTTING COLT will be sold at Auction at Corvallis on Saturday, Oct. 23 1875 Terms Cash
GREEN B SMITH
Administrator
o2d&w3w

Tannery for Sale, Price $3000.

THE BEST TANNERY IN THE STATE SITUATED 2 miles south of Portland on Macadamized Road, with commodious buildings steam power and all the necessary appliances for carrying on a first class Tannery business. For particulars apply to A A FRANKLIN south side of Columbia street between First and Second

LOTS AND BLOCKS FOR SALE
IN THE
West Portland Homestead Association.
Lots from $75 to $150, according to Locality.

ALSO HOMESTEAD LOTS AT $200 PER ACRE, within 20 minutes walk of the Court House or business portion of the city where there is pure water pure air no ague no city taxes and no nuisances. Blocks sold on the installment plan. We give a great deal of ground to the acre too. We give 212 feet square to the acre on the surface running a little over four thousand miles down to the foot of China and all for $200. This land was never made for that price and if the man who made it pays any attention to terrestrial affairs, he must feel very bad to see the fruits of his labor sell so much below first cost. Title perfect. A warranted deed from the foot of China to the top of the skies and Uncle Sam's patent to back us.
For particulars see
DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN
Retail Bankers
or C M CARTER
se6d1m

Executors' Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned will sell at private sale the South ½ of Lots 4 and 6 in Block No 40 in the City of Portland Oregon known as CREE'S BLOCK
For terms of sale apply to
JOHN A. CRAWFORD, at Albany,
or JOHN CATLIN at Portland,
Executors of Last Will and Testament of Wm Cree, deceased

Circular Saws for Sale.

2 54-INCH 16 TEETH 3 56 INCH, 20 TEETH—usual gauge—Spaulding's make—inserted teeth—too small for owner's use—30 per cent less than cost. Inquire of LEVERIDGE WADHAMS & CO Portland or OREGON TRADING CO at Knappton W T.
a28daw2m

AT COST!
Boots and Shoes
AT COST!
The entire summer stock of Boots and Shoes at the Pacific Boot & Shoe House will be sold at and less than Cost for the Next Twenty Days.
GEO. A. PEASE & CO.,
Dekum's Block, 77 First St.

AUCTION SALE OF TEAS!
BY
S. L. JONES & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,
Wednesday, October 6, 1875,
IMPORTATION OF
Macondray & Co.,
EX RECENT ARRIVALS,
4,000 PACKAGES
NEW CROP
JAPAN & [illegible]
TEAS!
In Assorted Packages Comprising
Bulk, one-pound and half-pound papers;
Lacquered Boxes in three, four-and-a-half, five and ten pound packages;
And Large Fancy Cases.
S. L. JONES & CO, Auctioneers,
San Francisco

NOTICE.
ALBINA FERRY BOAT
Will commence Running
SATURDAY, OCT. 2,
To and from Portland every ten minutes

NOTICE.

ALL CLAIMS DUE TO JOHN O'NEILL & CO must be paid within ten days from date. After that time all claims due us will be turned over to an attorney for collection. All persons having claims against said firm will please present them for payment.
JOHN O'NEILL & CO
Portland Oct 1 1875

AUCTION AND COMMI
A. B. RICHARDSO
AUCTIONEE
COR. OF FRONT AND OAK
Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL
CHANDISE AND HORSES.
Sale Days---Wednesday and
At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES and
Liberal advances made on C
To parties declining Ho
that I will purchase Second-Hand F
A. B. RICHARDSON,
Regular and Peremptory
OF
REAL ESTATE,
Furniture, Groceries, G
Merchandise, Etc.
WEDNESDAY, OCT. 6,
At 10 o'clock A. M.
BEDROOM, DININGROOM AND
FURNITURE.
ALSO,
175 bxs California C. O SOAP,
50 bxs Pacific
72 bxs Toilet SOAP,
25 kegs PICKLES,
0 cases Fresh TOMATOES
20 cases MUSTARD,
100 bxs CANDLES
72 bxs SAPONIA
A. B. RICHARDSON,

INSURANCE.
North British and M
Fire Insurance C
OF LONDON AND ED
Assets, $15,000,0
EDWARD
MANAGER,
Front Street, bet. Wa

THE STATE
Investment & In
COMPANY
OF SAN FRAN
FIRE AND MA
Incorporated in
Cash Assets,
OFFICERS.
PETER DONAHUE,
President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING
This Company has no
surance combination; its
the Lowest Paying Rates
according to its own
The undersigned, having been
Agents for the above Com
to accept applications and
and Marine risks at equ
A. P. HOTALING
Office 25 F
General Agents for Oregon
N B—Agents wanted f
Territory

OREGON
HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE
HAMILTON BOYD,
Office, 72 First St.
FIRE, MARINE AND
SURANCE
J F HOUGHTON
GEO. H. HOWARD
CHAS R. STORY
N B. EDDY....
M B COX ....
H. H. BIGELOW....
R H MAGILL ....

FOR A FEW
THE SALE
Damaged
Will be conti
JOHN O'NEIL
At the Store formerly
WAL
Opposite their
RARE BARGA
RARE B
Sales Commence
s1'd2p

Selling Out! Se
STORE TO LET & FIXTURES
THE ENTIRE STOCK OF
and BOYS'
CLOTHING
AND
GENTS' FURNISHING
BOOTS, SHOES, H
Must be Sold within
This is no Humbug. The
cluded to give up the "Clothing
CORNER FRONT A
And will dispose of the Entire
less of Cost Come early and
M. FRAN
Store to Let and Fixtures fo
the Premises

THE VERY
PHOTOGRA
TAKEN AT
SHUSTER & DAVI
Cor. First and Yamhill

JUST ISSUED
200th EDITION
MANHOO
REVISED AND CORRECTED BY
E DE F CURTIS, M. D.,
A Medical Essay on the cause
mature decline in man, showing how
and how regained. It gives a clear
impediments to marriage, the
cause and physical debility,
all other diseases appertaining
of twenty years successful
OPINIONS OF THE PRESS
CURTIS ON "MANHOOD"—
ber of society by whom this book
useful whether he be parent,
man —London Times
CURTIS ON "MANHOOD."—
be read by the young for
afflicted for relief. It will injure
Times and Gazette.
Price—One Dollar by mail or
the author DR. CURTIS,
Box 337 San Francisco, Cal.

The Daily Or
TUESDAY MORNING, O
CITY.
TROUBLE ABOUT A SMA
From a gentleman who ar
day from Forest Grove we
erable excitement prevailed
few days since among the
of small pox which came
serious disturbance The
the affair are substantially
weeks ago a young man, w
known arrived at Forest Gr
It seems that prior to his le
was exposed to the small po
that loathsome disorder S
Forest Grove the young ma
due course of time the diseas
giving unmistakable sympto
The patient was confined in
story over a large carpenter
and very naturally the peop
felt quite nervous when the
nounced small pox by the at
It was immediately determi
ties of that hamlet to remov
more remote locality, and
chances of the contagion sp
and abandoned building wa
authorities of the town, and
were employed to fit the
render it comfortable and su
ception of the patient The
an out-of-the-way place,
about a mile and a half from
nearly half a mile from t
where persons were living,
bors residing in that immedi
of the action of the authori
termination to remove th
building mentioned a spi
not of open and defiant
played They at once de
would not submit to what
an outrage—the quartering
tient on them. Accordingl
penters began work to re
number of the neighbors
and warned them not to co
However the carpenters ha
ized by the people of Fore
lieed to what the neighbor
ued work. Last Saturday a
dignant neighbors collect
drove the workmen off, and
the building level with the
tion required a change of b
the authorities of Forest G
attempting any acts of v
cured at additional expens
some distance away, and
be fitted up properly, remo
at The sick man is under
perienced nurse, and whe
was doing well with fair pr
Our informant states that
great excitement in that sec

FINED FOR AN ASSAULT.—
vs Maj. G. W. Johnson,
assault last Saturday, on
editor of the *Evening Jou*
Justice Reilly's court yester
case was tried without th
jury Several witnesses we
half of the prosecution, wh
entered a plea of guilty,
ment giving his version
fendant claimed that the as
ted for the reason that sev
ticles had been written by
lished in the *Journal*, reflect
est manner on him (Joh
There was no means of ob
by holding the writer perso
he said, and he, therefore,
into his own hands and ad
chastisement to the p
confessed he had committ
was ready to pay his fin
court proceeded to fine the
the costs of the prosecution
and the case was dismiss
heard, the testimony failed
statement that Johnson com
in a dastardly and unprovok
been stated. It appeared al
under the personal abuse
approached Mr Kelly on th
the latter if he wished to sp
thus by some motion of
which he, Johnson, mistoo
of him by Kelly When
if he wished to see him, th
as was not calculated to
feelings, and Johnson str
blow with his fist, felling

RUN OVER.—About 6:30
ing an old man was run o
corner of Front and Sta
named Nicholas O'Nell
dray, and driving the hors
Front street at a very rapid
being under a full gallop at
quite dark, and an old m
ately, was quite deaf, sta
street He failed to see or
of the horse and dray, and
way of Front street was
down, and run over, one w
passing over his legs Luck
fractured, and we believe n
sustained It seems reall
the poor old man was not c
killed outright Of course
exonerated from any inte
the man, but his conduct in
up a crowded thoroughfare
speed is reprehensible to th
the police department sho
such a thing is not repeated

PAINFUL ACCIDENT—HEA
Kindred, first mate on th
met with a very painful
while that steamer was on t
ria to Portland. The boat
Kalama, and while there
of wood Mr Kindred wa
assisting the deck hands
the wood He stooped,
stick, was just in the act of
sharp end of a piece of cord
hurled by one of the men
square in the forehead. A
inches long, was cut to th
man was felled senseless.
was conveyed to the cabin
and a physician summoned.
hastily dressed, and the inju
to this city. The injuries an
severe, and will incapacitat
work for some days. That
fractured seems strange, co
with which the stick of woo

ASSESSMENT ROLLS —Last
force employed in the coun
making out three copies
roll, as ordered by the cou
task The rolls are to be ex
nesday by the county court
fect and satisfactory in ever
ment, will be accepted
yet remains to be performed
which will be used in th
completed as the individua
figured up and carried out
is busily engaged in doing
extended tax roll will be re
hands of Sheriff Jeffery fo
the 1st of November

MAGGIE MACLEAY —The b
which has just cleared fo
full cargo of produce, is no
dition for the trade. On
Sandwich Islands she was p
and underwent complete re
coppered throughout new
painted She was origina
pool, England, of African
was designed as a gove
Since her repairs, the
agent of the Lloyds at Ho
her in excellent conditio
a dry cargo and good for
C & M have reason to f
trim little vessel

CRIME CALENDAR —One
teen arrests were made b
the month of September, cl
Drunk and disorderly, 67
gerous weapon 4, insane
tery, 13 vagrancy 5 larc
ing to kill 1 abusive lan
to clean up the streets 2,
1, interfering with an offic

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE —
sion of the State Grange, h
following gentlemen were
the executive committee in
retiring members whose
expired by limitation
Brownsville Linn coun
Dallas Polk county, C C
la, W T

ND COMMISSION.

ICHARDSON,
IONEER
OST AND OAK STS.

dnesday and Saturday

I RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

d Peremptory Sale
OF
STATE, YACHT,
Groceries, General
handise, Etc.,
DAY, OCT 6 1875
O'CLOCK A. M.
IN ROOM AND KITCHEN

CHARDSON Auctioneer.

SURANCE.

sh and Mercantile
urance Company,
ON AND EDINBURGH
15,000,000 Gold
ARD HALL,
, OREGON BRANCH,
et Washington and Alder

E STATE
ent & Insurance
OMPANY.
SAN FRANCISCO

AND MARINE.
porated in 1871.
S, - - $420,000.

OFFICERS:
A J BRYANT Vice President
S H CUSHING Secretary

has no connection with any other institution its business is transacted ing Rates each risk being own merits
d, having been appointed General ove Company are now prepared ations and issue Policies for the al equitable rates.
. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office— 25 Front Street, Portland.
or Oregon and Washington Territory
wanted throughout the State and

GON BRANCH
HOME
INSURANCE COMPANY
TON BOYD, Manager
First St., Portland

RINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.

President
Vice President
Secretary
Marine Secretary
Marine Director
General Manager
General Agent

A FEW DAYS!

THE SALE OF
ged Clothing
Will be continued by
N O'NEIL & CO.,
formerly occupied by E. Mil
WAIN,
te their Old Stand.

BARGAINS!
ARE BARGAINS
s Commence at 1 P. M.

Out! Selling Out!
LKT & FIXTURES FOR SALE
RE STOCK OF MEN'S YOUTHS'
LOTHING,
AND
FURNISHING GOODS
S, SHOES, HATS, ETC.,
WILL BE SOLD IN SIXTY DAYS
umbug The undersigned have up the clothing store
CK FRONT AND ALDER
ose of the ENTIRE STOCK at one early at 1 secure bargains
M FRANKLIN BROS.
(or Front and Alder
and fixtures for sale. Inquire

E VERY FINEST
OTOGRAPHS!
TAKEN AT
TER & DAVIDSON'S,
and Yamhill Streets, Portland
sa1awlm

UST ISSUED.
200th EDITION
ANHOOD,

OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING OCTOBER 5 1875

CITY.

TROUBLE ABOUT A SMALL-POX PATIENT.—From a gentleman who arrived here yesterday from Forest Grove we learn that considerable excitement prevailed in that vicinity a few days since among the people over a case of small pox which came near resulting in a serious disturbance. The circumstances of the affair are substantially as follows: A few weeks ago a young man whose name is unknown arrived at Forest Grove from Victoria. It seems that prior to his leaving Victoria he was exposed to the small pox, and contracted that loathsome disorder. Soon after reaching Forest Grove the young man fell sick and in due course of time the disease developed itself giving unmistakable symptoms of small pox. The patient was confined in a room second story over a large carpenter shop in the town and very naturally the people of Forest Grove felt quite nervous when the disease was pronounced small pox by the attending physician. It was immediately determined by the authorities of that hamlet to remove the patient to a more remote locality and thus lessen the chances of the contagion spreading. An old and abandoned building was purchased by the authorities of the town and several carpenters were employed to fit the tenement up and render it comfortable and suitable for the reception of the patient. The building stood in an out-of-the-way place at a distance of about a mile and a half from Forest Grove and nearly half a mile from the nearest house where persons were living. When the neighbors residing in that immediate locality learned of the action of the authorities and of the determination to remove the patient to the building mentioned a spirit of opposition, if not of open and defiant hostility, was displayed. They at once determined that they would not submit to what was claimed to be an outrage—the quartering of a small pox patient on them. Accordingly when the carpenters began work to refit the building a number of the neighbors waited upon them and warned them not to continue operations. However, the carpenters having been authorized by the people of Forest Grove paid no heed to what the neighbors said but continued work. Last Saturday a number of the indignant neighbors collected at the place, drove the workmen off, and proceeded to raze the building level with the ground. This action required a change of base on the part of the authorities of Forest Grove, so without attempting any acts of violence they procured, at additional expense another building some distance away, and having caused it to be fitted up properly, removed the patient to it. The sick man is under the care of an experienced nurse, and when last heard from was doing well, with fair prospects of recovery. Our informant states that the affair created great excitement in that section of the county.

FINED FOR AN ASSAULT.—The case of State vs Maj. G. W. Johnson, who committed an assault last Saturday, on Mr J. W. Kelly editor of the *Evening Journal* was called in Justice Reilly's court yesterday morning. The case was tried without the intervention of a jury. Several witnesses were examined in behalf of the prosecution when the defendant entered a plea of guilty and made a statement giving his version of the affair. Defendant claimed that the assault was committed for the reason that several scurrilous articles had been written by Mr. Kelly and published in the *Journal*, reflecting in the strongest manner on him (Johnson) and family. There was no means of obtaining redress but by holding the writer personally responsible he said, and he, therefore, had taken the law into his own hands and administered a severe chastisement to the prosecuting witness. He confessed he had committed an assault and was ready to pay his fine whereupon the court proceeded to fine the defendant $20 and the costs of the prosecution, which were paid and the case was dismissed. So far as we heard, the testimony failed to substantiate the statement that Johnson committed the assault in a dastardly and unprovoked manner, as has been stated. It appeared simply that smarting under the personal abuse of the *Journal* he approached Mr. Kelly on the street and asked the latter if he wished to speak to him, led to this by some motion of Mr. Kelly's hand, which he, Johnson, mistook for a beckoning of him by Kelly. When he asked Mr Kelly if he wished to see him, the answer was such as was not calculated to smooth his ruffled feelings, and Johnson struck him a heavy blow with his fist, felling him to the ground.

RUN OVER.—About 6:30 o'clock, last evening, an old man was run over by a dray at the corner of Front and Stark streets. A man named Nicholas O'Neil was standing on the dray, and driving the horse attached to it up Front street at a very rapid pace, the animal being under a full gallop at the time. It was quite dark, and an old man, who unfortunately, was quite deaf started to cross the street. He failed to see or hear the approach of the horse and dray, and when about midway of Front street was struck, knocked down, and run over, one wheel of the vehicle passing over his legs. Luckily no bones were fractured, and we believe no internal injuries sustained. It seems really miraculous that the poor old man was not crippled for life or killed outright. Of course the driver is not exonerated from any intention to run over the man, but his conduct in recklessly passing up a crowded thoroughfare at such a furious speed is reprehensible to the last degree, and the police department should see to it that such a thing is not repeated in the future.

PAINFUL ACCIDENT—HEAD CUT.—Mr. Henry Kindred, first mate on the *Dixie Thom*, son, met with a very painful accident yesterday while that steamer was on the way from Astoria to Portland. The boat landed as usual at Kalama, and while there took on a quantity of wood. Mr Kindred was up on the wharf assisting the deck hands in throwing down the wood. He stooped, and picking up a stick, was just in the act of raising when the sharp end of a piece of cordwood which was hurled by one of the men above struck him square in the forehead. A severe gash several inches long, was cut to the skull and the man was felled senseless. He soon recovered, was conveyed to the cabin, placed in a berth and a physician summoned. The wound was hastily dressed and the injured man brought to this city. The injuries are regarded as quite severe, and will incapacitate Mr Kindred for work for some days. That the skull was not fractured seems strange considering the force with which the stick of wood was thrown.

ASSESSMENT ROLLS.—Last week the clerical force employed in the county clerk's office in making out three copies of the assessment roll, as ordered by the court, completed the task. The rolls are to be examined on Wednesday by the county court and if found perfect and satisfactory in every essential requirement, will be accepted. Considerable labor yet remains to be performed before the copy which will be used in the sheriff's office is completed, as the individual taxes have to be figured up and carried out. Mr R. L. Durham is busily engaged in doing this work and the extended tax roll will be ready to place in the hands of Sheriff Jeffery for collection about the 1st of November.

MATTIE MACLEAY.—The bark *Mattie Macleay* which has just cleared for Honolulu with a full cargo of produce is now in splendid condition for the trade. On her last trip to the Sandwich Islands she was put in the dry dock and underwent complete repairs being newly coppered throughout, newly decked and repainted. She was originally built in Hartlepool, England of African oak and teak and was designed as a government transport. Since her repairs the harbor master and agent of the Lloyds at Honolulu pronounced her in excellent condition, good to carry a dry cargo, and good for 20 years. Messrs. C. & M. have reason to feel proud of their trim little vessel.

CRIME CALENDAR.—One hundred and thirteen arrests were made by the police during the month of September classified as follows: Drunk and disorderly 67; assault with a dangerous weapon 4; insane 1; assault and battery, 13; vagrancy 5; larceny 11; threatening to kill 1; abusive language [illegible]; refusing to clean up the streets 2; contempt of court 1, interfering with an officer 1; forgery 1.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—At the recent session of the State Grange held in this city the following gentlemen were elected members of the executive committee in place of the three retiring members whose terms of office had expired by limitation: A. W. Stewart of Brownsville, Linn county; Robert Clow, Dallas, Polk county; C. C. Grant, Walla Walla, W. T.

BROWN'S ESCAPE AND RECAPTURE.—A note from Salem written on the 3d says: Yesterday (Saturday), a convict by the name of Brown from Multnomah county, who had been sent for four years, concluded to sever his connection from that institution, and accordingly "cut and run," while the guard fired eight or ten shots at him. Once he threw up his hands and fell, but regaining his feet ran out of sight. On examining the spot where he fell no blood could be seen, but the impression is that he was wounded. Up to this time he has not been captured. This evening I learn that the escaped convict [illegible] gave himself up last night to a farmer who lives about four miles below town by the name of Fisher. One of the balls fired at him had struck and fractured one of his legs and another one grazed his cheek. He will be returned to his old quarters to-day.

[illegible] SUIT.—An action has been commenced in the United States circuit court against Edwin Russell and wife, W. W. Page and wife and [illegible] H. Williams by the heirs of Samuel Parker Hall devisee of James B. Loring and W. W. Chapman administrator of the estate of Jas. B. Loring for the [illegible] possession of a portion of sections 2 and [illegible] in township 1 north in the Willamette land district. This tract of land embraces what is known as the "Daly Claim," and on it is the site of the present town of Albina. For several years the land involved in the present suit was the subject of litigation having once been decided adversely to the Loring claimants in the supreme court of Oregon which decision was also affirmed by the supreme court of the United States. The property involved is very valuable and the suit instituted will no doubt be warmly contested.

GRANT COUNTY QUARTZ.—Mr. D. [illegible] Rinehart of Grant county has shown us some specimens of gold and silver bearing quartz taken from different ledges in Grant county which appear very rich. These specimens are from Elk creek, Granite creek and Canyon creek. For some years it has been known that paying rock existed on Elk and Granite creeks but the Canyon creek ledge is of recent discovery. It certainly promises very well. We have long been of the opinion that Grant county would yet prove one of the richest mining fields on the coast and these discoveries confirm that belief.

MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE.—The following committee from the several churches, will meet at the rooms of the Y. M. C. A. this morning at 10 o'clock to perfect arrangements for the festival and sociable to be given Friday evening of the present week: Presbyterian church, Miss Jennie [illegible], Miss Helen Burton, Miss Emma Millard; Baptist church, Miss Martha Hart, Miss Olive Paret, Mrs M. C. Holman; Congregational church—Mrs. Frank M. Warren, Mrs. C. A. Dolph, Mrs. M. C. Wilkinson; Methodist church—Mrs. J. J. Jones, Mrs. H. W. Roberts, Mrs. Rev. [illegible] Bentley.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland Oregon, Oct. 4, 1875:

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Thermometer	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Wind direction	S E	S	[illegible]
Wind velocity	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Weather	Cloudy	Fair	Fair
Maximum temp			[illegible]

FOG SIGNAL AT POINT ADAMS.—Capt. [illegible] Kempff, U. S. Navy, inspector of the 13th light house district, writes as follows from Astoria under date of Oct. 2d: "You will please state that on account of a temporary scarcity of water the fog signal at Point Adams does not run continuously during thick and foggy weather."

REACHED THE DALLES.—The party sent out some weeks ago by the O. S. N. Co., to repair the telegraph line between Portland and Walla Walla, reached the Dalles on Saturday, having overhauled the line to this point. The repairers left the Dalles yesterday morning and will push on to the point of destination.

PROPELLER BROKEN.—Last Thursday while the *Ben Holladay* was employed in towing down the Columbia river one of the propellers became fouled and two flukes were broken off. The broken propeller was forwarded to this city and a new one has been cast at the Willamette Iron Works.

SOLDIERS.—Eighteen soldiers, a portion of Co. M, 4th artillery—under command of Brevet Major Eagan, sailed last evening on the steamer *Gussie Telfair*. These troops came up on the last steamer from San Francisco and are to be stationed at Sitka for the present.

COUNTY COURT.—In the county court yesterday Charles Lanquist, a native of Norway, was admitted to citizenship. No other business was transacted by the court, when that body adjourned until Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT.—In *In re The Bell* [illegible] Publishing Company, the decision of the motion for a venire to try the case before the marshal will be announced this morning.

BRIEF NOTES.

Hot for the Linn county fair.

Steamer due this evening from San Francisco.

The Ladies' Relief Society will meet this (Tuesday) afternoon at 2 o'clock at the usual place.

Readers of the OREGONIAN will be furnished daily with reports of the Clarke county fair during its continuance.

The German Aid Society will meet this morning as per notice and this evening to transact the usual business.

The Sunday evening song service will be continued at Oro Fino hall with change of programme on each occasion.

The steamer *Ohio* came in from the upper river last evening with a full load of freight. She will leave for Salem on Thursday morning, the inst. at 6 A. M.

The Plummer Fruit Drying Company, East Portland, are paying 25 and 37 cents per bushel for apples and [illegible] and 40 cents for pears, according to quality.

AMUSEMENTS.

To-morrow evening the first orchestral concert of a series will be given at Masonic hall by the Amateur Musical Society of Portland, composed of a number of our most talented and proficient amateur musicians, under the competent leadership of Mr. Simon Harris. The programme is varied and attractive, consisting mainly of orchestral selections from a number of the most popular operas. The society have been industriously rehearsing for some weeks, and the first concert promised under its auspices promises to be all that a critical musical public could desire. From the creditable manner in which the members acquit themselves at rehearsals there is no doubt but that their efforts before the public will meet with the warmest recognition. Reserved seats can be obtained this morning, after 9 o'clock, at the store of S. Harris, without extra charge.

MILITARY NOTES.

First Lieut. Geo. W. Evans, adjutant 21st Infantry, is appointed to act as inspector of certain quartermaster's stores and camp and garrison equipage, at Fort Vancouver, W. T., for which the officer of the day is [illegible] [illegible] reported the 27th ult. as requiring the action of an inspector.

Capt. Edward Field, 4th Artillery, is appointed to act as inspector on certain subsistence stores at the military post, Sitka, Alaska, for which 1st Lieut. Wm. E. Quinan, 4th Artillery, post commissary of subsistence, is accountable, reported on the 6th ult. as requiring the action of an inspector.

POLICE COURT NOTES.

The following cases were disposed of in the court yesterday morning: Charles Watkins, drunk, $5 paid; H. Brown, drunk, $10 or committed five days; M. [illegible] drunk, $5 paid; Shaw, drunk, $5, committed three [illegible]; Baldwin, drunk, $5 paid; [illegible] drunk, $10 paid; Wm. [illegible], drunk and disorderly, $5 paid; Ah Saye, drunk [illegible] by fighting, $10 paid; Miss Sing Yea, disorderly by fighting, case dismissed; G. Williams, drunk, $5 committed for three days; Sanderson, drunk, $5 paid.

PERSONAL.

We had yesterday the pleasure of a call from Hon. Frank [illegible] of Steilacoom W. T.

LETTER FROM SALEM.

SALEM, October 1, 1875.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

BASE BALL.

After a somewhat protracted cessation of hostilities in base ball circles, the monotony is at length broken, and the events of the past week have served to wake the players up and arouse new interest in the national game in this quarter. About two days ago a picked nine, composed mostly of members of the Aldine club, issued a challenge to play any nine in the city for championship honors. The challenge was at once accepted by a nine selected from the old and reliable College club, and the first game played one week ago last Saturday resulted in a decisive victory for the College boys, who walked away with the laurels, the score standing 30 to 11 in their favor. Nothing daunted the Aldine nine prepared for the second game, resolved to win or burst a trying. The result proved disastrous again to the College nine, [illegible] to the tune of [illegible]. The game was a very close one, though until the commencement of the last inning, when the Aldines were six ahead. The College boys went to the bat and by heavy batting and close attention to business added 12 to their score, while the Aldines were [illegible] up after four runs were made.

The Aldines held a meeting Saturday evening and announced themselves in readiness to play anything afloat for championship during State Fair week, and from what we can ascertain they are to accommodate [illegible] by the College boys. They will play as separate and distinct organizations, and will go for blood. Look out for fun. We hope some of your metropolitan clubs will see fit to give our boys a call. The Oregon City game may, however, be too fresh in the memory of the Portland [illegible].

MISCELLANEOUS, PERSONAL, ETC.

As previously announced, Rt. Rev. Bishop Morris visited St. Paul's parish in this city yesterday and held three services in the church. The holy communion was administered in the morning and the proceeds of the offertory, at the suggestion of the rector, warmly seconded by the bishop, were donated to the Indianola, Texas, parish to assist in replacing their church edifice destroyed by the recent inundation. The bishop preached a most excellent sermon illustrative of Divine guidance, which was listened to with great interest. At the close of the usual evening services, during which the bishop preached another one of his powerful sermons on the rewards promised those who serve their Master faithfully, the rite of confirmation was administered to seven candidates, followed by an earnest exhortation by the bishop, the whole being of a very impressive nature. The entire parish feel much encouraged by the bishop's visitation.

One of the saddest events of the week was the death and burial of little Fay, infant daughter of Dr. and Mrs. J. J. Dawne. The funeral took place yesterday, from the house, Rev. P. S. Knight of the Congregational Church officiating. A large concourse of friends were in attendance, whose sympathies were freely extended to the bereaved parents.

We had the pleasure yesterday of meeting our friend George E. Aiken, well and favorably known in your city. He informs us he will soon return to the Sandwich Islands, preferring the climate of the locality to that of Webfoot.

I. N. Tranberg, formerly of your city, at one time book keeper in L. J. Northrup's hardware house, is now a resident of New York city.

The usual influx of sports and gamblers have commenced congregating here preparatory to making a stake during state fair week. Two large gambling houses will be opened for the occasion.

The Sisters and friends of the Academy of the Sacred Heart are and have been for some time past, making extensive arrangements for a grand fair to be held on the state fair grounds during fair week. They have manufactured an almost endless supply of fancy goods to be raffled and otherwise disposed of during the time, and persons in need of things useful as well as ornamental will do well to reserve their spare funds until they examine the handiwork of these ladies. A grand piano will be, among other things, raffled for on the last day. The proceeds will be devoted to paying off the debt on their new and elegant school building erected in this city.

The College base ball club have concluded to challenge the Aldines for a single game for the championship, to be played on Friday or Saturday next. Some brilliant playing is anticipated.

During his recent sojourn in this city Bishop Morris made an eloquent and earnest appeal in behalf of the Good Samaritan Hospital of Portland, and you need not be surprised to hear of some substantial contributions from this quarter during the coming winter months.

John W. Reddington is doing the locals on the *Mercury* during the temporary absence of Mr. Coldwell, the regular city editor of that paper.

WIDE AWAKE.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Messrs. Hachenev & Stemme have just received a new stock of bell flower and garden seeds, fruits, ornamental trees, etc.

[illegible] has just opened the [illegible] chop house and oyster saloon below the New York hotel and will be pleased to meet all his old friends.

As will be observed by referring to the advertising columns Messrs. A. C. Gibbs and W. G. Gilbert have entered into copartnership relations.

Prof. Newell is now prepared to give instruction in vocal and instrumental music at his rooms, Third street, between Morrison and Yamhill.

Mr. Andrew Hill, city assessor, announces that all returns *must be* in by Friday, Oct. 15th. For the accommodation of the public he will be in his office on Mondays and Saturdays.

Mr. C. Watkins, a practical and experienced chain maker, has just opened a shop at the corner of Front and Main streets. He is prepared to make the best quality of chains, either for anchors, cranes, dredgers, sawmills or hay presses.

THE COURTS.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

MONDAY, Oct 4, 1875.

W. W. Moreland vs Marion county; motion to strike out answer allowed, and by consent of plaintiff the defendant has until Monday next to file further plea or answer.

Milton S. Latham et al. vs E. J. Jeffery; cause dismissed on plaintiff's motion.

J. M. Carton and J. P. McCarthy vs Stringer; judgment for plaintiffs, for want of answer for $ [illegible] coin, U. S.

Adjourned to Monday next.

Before you go to Albany drop into Eldridge & Barnes' for a cup of coffee.

Tom O'Brien is prepared to open a new box. Call and try his cigars.

Look about before buying fall and winter clothing, as there is a splendid chance to save a few dollars by consulting the firm of Beck & Waldman, who are offering an immense stock at low prices. Call.

Don't be bothered with badly fitting collars. Try the [illegible] Elastic; they put on straight and looks well.

A sure remedy for Chills and Fever: AYER'S AGUE CURE never fails.

Consumption is impossible when coughs, colds and other acute affections of the throat and lungs are promptly met with the regard to loss of HALE'S HONEY OF HOREHOUND AND TAR. For sale by all druggists.

Pike's Toothache Drops cure in one minute.

For an Irritated Throat, Cough or Cold, [illegible]

Malaria-Breeding Floods.

[illegible]

PUBLIC SCHOOL FINANCES.

The following is the report of the receipts and disbursements of School District No. 1, Portland, Multnomah county, for the quarter ending October 2, 1875:

RECEIPTS.

Borrowed from Messrs. Ladd & Tilton		$1 [illegible]
Received for tuition non-resident pupils		177 [illegible]
from assessment of 1874		[illegible]
for old lumber sold		[illegible]
from Multnomah county		12 [illegible]
Total receipts		$[illegible]
Cash on hand per last report		[illegible]
		$14 [illegible]

DISBURSEMENTS.

Repairs Central school building		[illegible]
Harrison School building		430 [illegible]
North School building		[illegible]
Improvements North School building—chalking, water closets, laying floor in basement and laying old walks		[illegible]
Improvements Central School building—chalking, water closet, laying sewer pipe from building to street		[illegible]
Improvements Harrison school building—chalking, water closet, laying sewer pipe, etc.		241 07
Expense Central school:		
Salaries of teachers 1 month	$[illegible]	
Salary of janitor 1 months	[illegible]	80 00
Expense Harrison school:		
Salaries of teachers 1 month	$[illegible]	
Salary of janitor 1 month	30	[illegible] 00
Expense North school:		
Salaries of teachers 1 month	$570	
Salary of janitor 1 month	36	606 00
Expense High school:		
Salaries of teachers 1 month		465 00
General expenses:		
Salary of city supt. one month		138 00
Wood		[illegible]
Furniture		[illegible]
Taxes for 1874 refunded		16 [illegible]
Printing and binding:		
Printing examination papers	$[illegible]	
Printing 1000 copies of superintendent's report	45 00	
Printing 1000 copies rules and regulations	49 [illegible]	
Printing and binding tax roll for 1875	11 00	
Advertising	1 [illegible]	121 [illegible]
Stationery and postage		211 [illegible]
Clerk's commissions		7 [illegible]
Insurance on buildings and furniture		[illegible] 70
Bills payable, paid Ladd & Tilton		[illegible] 00
Interest paid Ladd & Tilton		11 [illegible]
Cartage		5 00
Total disbursements		$9 611 [illegible]
Cash on hand		[illegible]
		$14 [illegible]

GEO. W. MURRAY,
School Clerk.

PORTLAND, October 2, 1875.

We the undersigned hereby certify that we have examined the bank book of the school clerk and find the amount of cash in bank correct as per foregoing statement.

A. H. MORGAN,
W. S. LADD,
Directors of School District No. 1.

MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT.

WAR DEPARTMENT, SIGNAL SERVICE, U. S. ARMY, DIVISION OF TELEGRAMS AND REPORTS FOR THE BENEFIT OF COMMERCE AND AGRICULTURE.

Table showing the Daily and Monthly Mean of Barometer and Thermometer, Monthly Velocity of Wind and amount of Rainfall, with the Prevailing Direction of Wind for the month of September, 1875.

Date 1875		Mean Daily Barometer	Mean Daily Thermometer	Rain fall
Sept.	1	[illegible] 109	[illegible]	
	2	30 [illegible]	[illegible]	17
	3	30 114	60 [illegible]	
	4	[illegible]	[illegible]	
	5	[illegible]	[illegible]	13
	6	[illegible]	63 [illegible]	08
	7	[illegible]	[illegible]	
	8	[illegible]	70	
	9	30 2[illegible]	[illegible]	
	10	[illegible] 275	60 0	
	11	30 099	63 2	
	12	[illegible]	[illegible]	
	13	30 122	63 0	
	14	30 185	66 2	
	15	30 088	[illegible] 2	
	16	30 066	63 2	
	17	30 090	71 2	
	18	30 120	63 0	
	19	30 195	62 2	01
	20	30 176	66 0	
	21	[illegible]	70 [illegible]	
	22	[illegible]	[illegible]	
	23	[illegible] 165	64 5	
	24	30 097	67 0	
	25	30 068	65 5	
	26	30 065	60 5	
	27	30 078	61 0	
	28	30 148	62 5	
	29	30 178	67 0	
	30	30 124	65 8	
Monthly mean		30 102	64 8	72

Highest barometer September 10, 7 A. M., 30 330
Lowest barometer September 21, 7 57 P. M., 29 849
Monthly barometrical range .492
Highest temperature September 17, 2 P. M., 86
Lowest temperature September 1, 5 30 A. M., 44
Monthly range of temperature 42
Greatest daily range of temperature Sept. 21, 32
Mean of maximum temperatures 73 8
Mean of minimum temperatures 50 2
Mean daily range of temperatures 20 9
Total rainfall .72 inches
Prevailing wind north
Total number of miles traveled 2,3[illegible]
Maximum velocity of wind September 2[illegible], 1 P. M., 14 miles per hour.
Number of cloudy days other than those on which rain fell two (2).
Number of days on which rain fell three (3).

T. P. EVANS,
Sergeant, Signal Service U. S. A.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

Arthur Lable and wife to Thomas Bourke, lots 1 and 2, block 71, Caruthers Addition—$800.

W. W. Page to Thomas Collinson, lot 5, block 136—$10.

Enoch Turner and wife to John M. Jones, lot 1, block 117—$1.

Parties interested will note advertisement of Mr. Walter F. Jones relative to time of accounts due Mr. S. L. Marsh, lately in the dry goods business on Front and Stark streets.

The office and warerooms of the Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Company have been removed to their new building, First and Yamhill streets.

The first invoice of fall and winter goods arrived on the last steamer and are now arranged in order so that JOS. KOHN'S numerous customers can call and see all that is new and attractive in the clothing line. The styles displayed are the very latest in the market and must prove quite saleable. Fresh arrivals every steamer, selected expressly for the trade by Mr. Kohn, who knows just what will please his patrons. Call to-day and make your purchases.

PERSONAL.—Mr. M. Rosenblatt of 73 Front street returned last evening on the *John L. Stephens*, from San Francisco with a large stock of clothing, etc., for gentlemen and youths. His stock is worthy of inspection by all who desire a first class article. Be sure and call on him and recollect the number.

OYSTERS.

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 101 FIRST STREET.
Where are served the justly celebrated
Pan-Roasts and Oyster Patties
EASTERN OYSTERS by every Steamer.
Shoalwater Bay Oysters 50 per hundred.

Fresh Shoalwater Bay Oysters.

To my Regular Customers and the Trade generally:

I SHALL RECEIVE THREE TIMES A WEEK A Fresh Supply of the celebrated "CLARK OYSTERS" which I will warrant to be equal if not superior to any in market.
Orders left with me or sent by "Post" will meet with prompt attention. F. C. BARKER,
Stalls 18, 19, 20 and 21 Central Market.

GEM
OYSTER ROOMS!
5,000 Eastern Oysters
Fresh Lot Shoalwater Bays
NOW ON HAND

THE OXFORD.

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,
selected expressly for us.
IN EVERY STYLE AT
WALLER'S, Oak Street.
EASTERN OYSTERS BY EVERY STEAMER.
Shoalwater Bay Oysters [illegible] per hundred.

Shoalwater Bay Oysters
SERVED DAILY AT THE
PIONEER
RESTAURANT & CHOP HOUSE.
Washington Street, bet. First and Front.
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.
Private Rooms for Ladies, Gentlemen or Parties.
Orders out of the house promptly attended to.
A. TOURNIER,
L. WILLSON.

CLARKE COUNTY FAIR.

The OREGONIAN'S regular correspondent at Vancouver writes from that place yesterday as follows:

The Clark County Agricultural Society will hold their annual fair this week, commencing on Tuesday, the 5th. Most elaborate preparations have been made, and it is confidently believed that this one will eclipse any heretofore held. The grounds selected are just east of the government reserve and near the river. The ferryboat can land near the grounds, so it will be a great accommodation to those who wish to come in carriages from the south side of the Columbia. The *Lot Whitcomb* will change her hours of running, which will also accommodate Oregonians. A pavilion has been erected on the grounds near the race track, a decided improvement on the former arrangements, the two heretofore having been separated. The farmers throughout the county, especially the grangers, have taken the matter in hand this season and it will undoubtedly be a success.

The following is the programme for the first day: 1 o'clock P. M., fastest trotting horse, mare or gelding, 4 years old, male and repeat, sweepstakes, purse $50; 3 o'clock P. M., fastest horse, mare or gelding, 2 years old, running, half mile, $25 and $15; 4 o'clock P. M., fastest walking horse, mare or gelding, $5 and $2 50; 4½ o'clock P. M., trial of draft horses.

FOUNDING A TRAPPIST MONASTERY IN MARYLAND.—The severe Order of Trappist Monks has sent an agent to this country in the person of Brother Francis de Sales, who has been commissioned to purchase property in the state of Maryland, where it is proposed to erect a monastery and furnish it with ground sufficiently extensive for the pursuit of agriculture, which is an important industry among the monks of La Trappe. Two hundred monks, taken from monasteries in Ireland, France and Turkey, will occupy a house which Brother Francis de Sales will temporarily rent, so that during the erection of the monastery and the laying out of the grounds the newly arrived monks may make themselves familiar with the customs of the country. They are expected to arrive about December 1st.

The rules which bind the Trappists are very stringent. Constant silence is one of their vows. They are permitted to eat no other food than vegetables and bread, water alone being allowed for drink. They sleep in their habit or gown, on a low pallet, and their bed room is a small square inclosure, formed by curtains. The bellringer arouses them at 2 o'clock every morning, and after the few minutes allowed for their prayers at waking, another bell bids them to fall into line and move in solemn silence to their chapel. They toil unremittingly throughout the hours when prayer and other devotions are not in progress. All the branches of this brotherhood are self supporting, and sufficient funds will be at hand to aid Brother Francis de Sales in his new enterprise. He is very hopeful of the success of his undertaking.—*N. Y. Tribune.*

BECK & WALDMAN have added largely to their stock of Clothing during the past week. Mr Beck has selected many new and attractive styles and forwarded the first purchases which are really the best to be seen in Portland. The variety of styles for youths are numerous, and no parent should fail to examine the arrivals. Take your boy and have him fitted. The firm have an immense stock for the fall and winter and offer special inducements to all.

REMOVED.

GEO. H. CHANCE. J. WELCH.

CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—FIRST STREET,
(Odd Fellows Temple.)

PLEASURE BOATS.

I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges. Boats made to order.

JOHN LACHAPELLE,
Foot of Pine St.

CHILL AND FEVER or Fever and Ague as well as Intermittent and Remittent Fevers are effectually cured by Dr. D. Jayne's Ague Mixture, without a liability of return. Sold everywhere.

IMPORTANT.—Informed by the Medical profession DR. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR. TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

CAUTION!

Having satisfied ourselves that certain dealers are selling inferior goods which they represent as our manufacture, we therefore caution the public against such misrepresentations.

Any person buying goods, sold as OUR MAKE, which should not give satisfaction will confer a favor upon the undersigned by transmitting a sample thereof, together with the name of the firm who sold the same. We will then be enabled to prosecute parties guilty of palming off base imitations for goods of our manufacture.

OREGON CITY MANUFACTURING CO.
JACOBS BROS. & CO., Agents.
Portland, Sept. 27, 1875.

PORTLAND
LIBRARY ASSOCIATION
ROOMS,
Corner of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)
Over 7500 Volumes.
And over 100 Papers and Periodicals
Membership Free to All.
MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES $3 00

Directors:

WILLIAM S. LADD,	ADDISON C. GIBBS,
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER,	C. H. LEWIS
MATTHEW P. DEADY,	M. W. FECHHEIMER,
H. W. CORBETT	H. FAILING
W. H. BRACKETT	LEHMAN BLUM

M. P. Deady, President
H. Failing, Vice President,
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

GRAIN BAGS
WOOL BAGS!
BURLAPS!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE EX Cardiff and from Liverpool in lots to suit buyers and at LOW PRICES:
Standard hand-sewed Grain Sacks, 22x36,
Wool Bags, 4 lbs. weight, 10x90,
And 40 inch Burlaps, 11 ounce.
R. C. JANION & CO

SECURE THE INVALUABLE
PIRRUNG SCRUBBING MACHINE.
Send orders to the Sole Agents BRENNER & SON
Wholesale and Retail Orders
First and Yamhill Streets, Portland

CISTERNS BUILT.

IN ANY PART OF PORTLAND AND WARranted, by J. A. WHITMORE,
Cor. Montgomery and Thirteenth sts.

OREGON IRON WORKS — ALBINA.

THE OREGON IRON WORKS ARE NOW PREPARED, AND HAVE SUPERIOR Facilities at their NEW WORKS in ALBINA, for Manufacturing every Description of
PORTABLE, STATIONARY, HIGH AND LOW PRESSURE ENGINES AND BOILERS, HOUSE CASTINGS,
Machinery for Grist Mills and Saw Mills, Ornamental Fence Work, Iron and Brass Castings of every description.
THE REPAIRING OF BOILERS AND MACHINERY PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Have a LARGE STOCK of PATTERNS on HAND which is Unexcelled for Variety and Quality.
FIRST CLASS WORK DONE at the LOWEST MARKET RATES. Special Attention given to STEAMBOAT and BOILER WORK.
PORTLAND, LOCK BOX 464. JOHN NATION, Superintendent.

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.
No. 01 Front Street and No. 02 First Street, Portland.
Balance of Damaged Stock will be Sold at Reduced Rates.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREETS.
F. FITTBOGEN, Secretary PETER TAYLOR, President
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns equal to any imported, on hand and made to order, of any size.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation, for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
jul 5 JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP

JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.
HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates.
Repairing promptly attended to. ja27d1y

MILLINERY AND DRESS GOODS.

MILLINERY GOODS!

MISS J. MACNAMARA
BEGS LEAVE TO ANNOUNCE TO THE LADIES of this city and vicinity, the
OPENING OF FALL STYLES
IN
Hats and Bonnets!
ON
MONDAY AND TUESDAY.
Sept. 27th and 28th.
The assortment is large, and includes the
Very Latest Styles from Paris
Which are of the most attractive Patterns.
REMEMBER THE OPENING DAY!

FALL STYLES!

1875.
P. van FRIDAGH,
DRESS GOODS AND MILLINERY
Ladies', Misses', and Children's
HATS AND BONNETS!
LADIES' & GENTS' UNDERCLOTHING
New Goods by every Steamer.
79 First St., bet. Washington and Stark.

BUSINESS CARDS.

PUT. SMITH, BROKER.

LEGAL TENDERS BOUGHT AND SOLD AND Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Bars. Notes Discounted and Money Loaned on all Valuables.
All letters confidential, and business transacted with parties at their own residences if desired.
Orders from the country for purchases of any and all kinds attended to promptly and without delay.
An attentive ear and a close mouth is the motto of PUT SMITH.
First street, bet. Stark and Washington.

S. A. NEPPACH,
PHARMACIST,
Graduate of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy,
No. 51 First Street, cor. Oak,
HAS OPENED WITH A FRESH AND WELL selected Stock of
Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery
FANCY GOODS, Etc.
DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE.
Prescriptions carefully compounded day or night.

J. H. FISK,
ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,
No. 29 Stark Street,
ANALYSIS OF ALL KINDS OF ORES AND Metals. Prompt attention paid to orders from all parts of the country.
Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold Bars.

GEORGE MORROW. WILLIAM SCOTT.

GEO. MORROW & CO.
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.
39 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco.
Refer by permission to A. W. Kinney, Salem Flouring Mills, Salem, Oregon.
s12tf

HURD'S RAZOR BLADE
Axes and Hatchets!
An invoice of above just received and
FOR SALE LOW.
Shelf and Builders' Hardware.
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
&c. &c. at
JOHN R. FOSTER'S,
127 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.

WALTER A. WOODS'
REAPERS & MOWERS
FOR SALE AT
EVERDING & FARRELL,
Foot of Alder street.

Bank of British Columbia.

NOTICE.

THIS BANK IS NOW SELLING SIGHT EXchange on San Francisco at a Discount.
FRED'K TOWNSEND,
Acting Manager.
Portland, Sept. 30, 1875.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO S. L. MARSH lately carrying on the Dry Goods Business at the S. E. corner of First and Stark streets in the city of Portland, are requested to call and settle the same at the office of the undersigned on or before the 12th day of October 1875 and thereby avoid legal expenses. WALTER F. JONES,
S. E. cor. Front and Stark sts., Portland, O.

SADDLERY.

WELCH & MORGAN,
FRONT ST., 2d Door NORTH of Yamhill,
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES,
HARNESS,
And Kerby's Genuine
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.
ALSO—Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
All articles warranted and sold at the lowest rates.

J. CLARK,
DEALER IN SADDLERY,
And Importer of
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
96 Front Street, near Alder.
In Store a Large Stock of
Harness, Saddles, Whips, &c.,
Of my own manufacture and late Importations.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
OFFICE & HACK STABLE,
S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.

Until further notice our Carriage Rates will be as follows:
Calling and Riding in City Limits, $1 00 an hour.
To or from Trains and Steamboats, 50 cents each person.
To and from Concerts, Theaters, Balls and Parties, $1 00 a couple.
Funerals each Hack, $1 00 an hour.
All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office, will be promptly attended to, day or night.

E. CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,
(FIRE PROOF),
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.
Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.
OBSERVE PRICES IN THE HACK DEPARTMENT:
Riding $1 00 per hour.
Calling, $1 00 first hour, 50c each additional hour.
To boats, 50 cents each passenger.
Funerals, $2 per Hack.
To and from Balls and Parties, $1 50 a couple.
Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS, promptly attended to at any hour.
People without means will be furnished Hacks free to funerals for the next thirty days.

REAL ESTATE.

Whether You Wish To buy or sell Real Estate in the city or make a loan, apply to DELASHMUTT & OATMAN.
If You Wish To sell your property, see or write DeL. & O.
If You Wish To buy a house, see DeL. & O.
If You Wish To buy or sell a building lot, see DeL. & O.
If You Wish To sell or purchase a home, apply to DeL. & O.
If You Wish To Loan money on first class securities, see DeL. & O.
If You Wish To rent or lease property, apply to DeL. & O.
If You Wish To buy a lot for $175, worth $300, near the city, apply to
DeLashmutt & Oatman,
FINANCIAL AND REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
s21 Portland, Oregon. 1m

UNION FISH MARKET.
JOHN MENDENHALL. A. K. COLBURN.
MENDENHALL & COLBURN,
(Successors to Jas. Quinn,)
DEALERS IN
Fish, Game, Poultry & Oysters,
Washington St., bet. First & Second.
FULL SUPPLIES. PROMPT ATTENTION. FREE DELIVERY.
SEND IN YOUR ORDERS.

REMOVAL.

C. M. WIBERG
Has removed his stock of
BOOTS & SHOES
To No. 105 FRONT STREET,
Next Store below Beck's Gunshop.
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SUGARS!
Ex Bark Jane A. Falkinburg from Honolulu
3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES OF ISLAND SUGARS,
From the following Plantations:
Kohala, Haiku, Koloa, Chamberlain, Panka, Hawaiian Mill, Superior Golden.
For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS.

W. O'SHEA, Pawnbroker,
WASHINGTON STREET, BET. FIRST and Second, is prepared to advance money on Watches, Jewelry, Guns, Revolvers, Valuables etc. Has a few first class Watches and other articles to be sold cheap. All kinds of Miscellaneous Articles Bought and Sold.

The Weekly Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING OCTOBER 1875

BEFORE THE [illegible]

[illegible]

THE HON. J. RUSSELL JONES AND THE KING OF THE BELGIANS

[illegible] Mr [illegible] was nominated to [illegible] minister to [illegible] Belgium Mr Sumner [illegible] the same committee [illegible] was opposed to [illegible] Mr Sumner [illegible] that American representatives [illegible] should [illegible] foreign [illegible] standing and [illegible] Mr Sumner [illegible] would [illegible] opposition [illegible] told him [illegible] Mr Jones [illegible] for the post [illegible] he was one of those clever western politicians who very soon adapt themselves to any situation in which they may be placed and after making a few amusing blunders become very fair foreign ministers. Either on account of Mr Sumner's opposition or because there was no time fully to consider the matter in the committee the nomination went over to the next session of Congress. When Mr Sumner returned to Washington a few days before congress met, his friend called upon him and, in the course of his visit Mr Sumner broke out in a triumphant tone

"Well I suppose you have heard what your friend Mr Jones has been doing at Brussels?"

The gentleman [illegible] he had not heard anything. Mr Sumner then said that the king of the Belgians had given a dinner to which Mr Jones with [illegible] representatives had been invited. A day or two after ward Mr Jones went to the palace and [illegible] [illegible] the usher [illegible] [illegible] an audience. Mr Jones replied that he had not, but that he was the representative of the United States, that he had dined with the king a day or two before and that he now simply called to pay his respects. The usher informed him that under the circumstances he [illegible] not admit him [illegible] Mr Jones said it would [illegible] Hereupon he took from his pocket a roll of visiting cards and turning [illegible] requested the usher to give them to the king and queen with his compliments. The story somehow got out and was much laughed at by the members of other legations at Brussels.

A CLASSICAL GODIVA.—Darwin in his delightful account of his trip round the world in Her Majesty's ship, the *Beagle* gives says the New York *World*, a most picturesque description of the way in which he once saw a gaucho of the pampas force a restive horse to swim a broad river. "The man," he says, "stripped off his clothes and jumping on the horse's back, rode into the water out of the horse's depth, then slipping off the crupper he caught hold of the tail and as often as the horse turned round he frightened it back by splashing the water in its face. As soon as the horse touched bottom on the other side the man pulled himself on and was firmly seated, bridle in hand, before the horse gained the bank. A naked man on a naked horse," adds the great philosopher "is a fine spectacle. I had no idea how well the two animals suited each other." The great sculptors of Greece knew this well as the frieze of the Parthenon proves. But modern Britons bred up in the slavery of clothes know nothing of it and a terrible tumult was accordingly excited the other day as the London *Hornet* tells us when the [illegible] of a seaside parish came thundering up the main street of the town *in puris naturalibus* on the back of his favorite saddle horse, both of them dripping wet. The parson perhaps had been reading Darwin, which no parson ought to do, but however that may be he had undertaken to make his horse swim in the surf. Less skillful than the gauchos of the pampas his experiment resulted in his suddenly rivaling Mazeppa and the Countess Godiva to the inexpressible consternation of his parishioners, better drilled in the lore of Mrs Grundy than in the principles of Greek art.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING [illegible]

Gold in New York 117⅛.

Legal Tenders in Portland buying [illegible] selling 86.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco at par.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco [illegible] per cent premium.

Coin Exchange on New York ¾ per cent premium.

Currency Exchange on New York ⅛ per cent premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1 per cent premium.

Gold Bars 20 per.

In the local money market there is still a rather short supply to give that animation to trade which is generally looked for at this season but there is a confidence that a few days will bring about a more comfortable condition of affairs in this regard. Rates of discount and interest are nominal with a good deal of firmness in the tone of the market but transactions are too limited to warrant higher quotations than those current for the season.

The directors of the Bank of British Columbia, in consequence of the increase of their business arising from recent events in San Francisco have increased their capital to $1,562,500.

The general position of business is not materially altered during the past few days, one of the main features of the money market being the continued firmness in the price of gold which is still fluctuating at about 117. It is apparent that the stock of gold in the country is much reduced and is for the most part held by persons who can afford to pay for it without a resort to margins to assist them. Under almost any other circumstances gold would have been [illegible] on account of the heavy grain and cotton shipments from America to Europe. It is also understood that this country has [illegible] of the heaviest cotton years ever known and that the grain shipments will also be very large. [illegible] these things are assured we have not sufficient [illegible] to facilitate the exchange of specie [illegible] this nation and the only relief can come from an increased supply. This increase can [illegible] from the treasury that is in the regular way [illegible] the middle or latter part of this month when the [illegible] interest is disbursed and the treasury [illegible] in a position to safely part with more gold than it is forced to from the reason of the calling [illegible] [illegible]

California Wheat Crop.

A San Francisco correspondent of the [illegible] of the California wheat crop for the current season is not known with [illegible] [illegible] practical purposes. The crop is a less than was expected and less than he estimates that were put forth earlier in the season. The total yield is little over [illegible] tons giving a surplus available for export of say [illegible] tons. This is barely two-thirds of the surplus that has been looked for in most quarters. The [illegible] in addition to that from the San Joaquin country falls mainly upon the coast counties south of this point throughout Santa Clara the Salinas, etc. The supply of sea tonnage to become available during the season for the outward movement of so limited a surplus will of course be more than adequate. No demand for other purposes can now be foreseen that is likely to maintain freights above the rates lately current and which are far from satisfactory to shipowners. These gentlemen had their harvest [illegible] [illegible] the prospect is that the farmers will also [illegible] [illegible] freight and [illegible] [illegible]

The Wheat Market.

[illegible] a few weeks [illegible] [illegible] shippers are not [illegible] [illegible] there are little [illegible] transactions. As usual quotations have a pretty [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] receipts are heavy [illegible] in the interior are [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] larger than [illegible]

Shipping Intelligence.

[illegible] The steamship California will sail for [illegible] the latter part of this week.

The bark Mattie Macleay will [illegible] Thursday [illegible] [illegible] Skomokawy.

The British ship City of [illegible] has cleared at Astoria for the United Kingdom with a cargo of wheat.

The British ship [illegible] has cleared for Europe with a cargo of wheat and flour.

The last of the cargoes of the bark Delhaven and ship City of Cashmere have gone down the river and these vessels will [illegible] in a few days.

The schooner Orgonian from San Francisco with a full cargo of assorted merchandise has arrived and is discharging at Flanders wharf.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 4.—Arrived—Ship Dashing Wave, Tacoma; bark Fresno, Port Gamble; bark Mary Glover, Port Discovery; barkentine Harrison, Seattle; schr Eunice, Ounalaska; British ship Killochan, Newcastle N S W; bark George Moon, Manila; ship Eric [illegible], Liverpool; ship Robert Dixon, New York; Austrian corvette Friedrich, Yokohama.

Sailed—Bark Tidal Wave, Port Madison; bark David Hoadley, Port Gamble; ship James Cheston, Port Gamble; schr William H. [illegible], Port Orford; barkentine Webfoot, Columbia river; British ship Garlock, Liverpool.

EXPORTS.

[illegible] ship Orflamme for San Francisco [illegible] [illegible] the O S N Co 1,500 bush [illegible] wheat [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] pkgs hides and [illegible] [illegible] vegetables 12 bars iron [illegible] pkgs stores and [illegible] merchandise.

Per bark Mattie Macleay [illegible] [illegible] flour [illegible] bushels wheat [illegible]

Per ship City of Hankow for Cork for orders dispatched by Henry Hewett & Co. October 4th [illegible] bushels wheat valued at $[illegible]

Per British ship [illegible] for the United Kingdom loaded by Salem Flouring Mills dispatched by Corbitt & Macleay Oct 4th [illegible] bushels wheat and [illegible] bbls flour. Value of cargo $[illegible]

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 4.—Flour Extra jobbing $[illegible] [illegible] demand [illegible]

Wheat—Good milling $[illegible] shippers paying $[illegible] alongside.

Barley Feed $1 [illegible] new feed $1 40@[illegible]

Oats—Light to medium $1 [illegible] choice $1 85@1 90.

Hay—Choice cargo firm at $19.

Potatoes—$1 25@1 65.

Feed—Bran $[illegible] middlings $37 50.

EDUCATIONAL.

For Business Training of Both Sexes.

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE.

H M DeFRANCE Pres. W E WHITE Sec.

GUARANTEES A THOROUGH BUSINESS Education. Day and Evening Sessions [illegible] [illegible]

For full particulars call at office or send for N. B. College Journal, sent free, address

DeFRANCE & WHITE,

Lock Box 101.

REMOVED,

The Anglo-German Institute

FOR YOUNG GIRLS,

FROM THE CHAPEL OF THE GERMAN CONgregation on Washington street to the Beth Israel School House corner of Fifth and Oak sts. Instruction for Ladies and Gentlemen in the German and English languages in private lessons or in classes.

Apply to REV. J. GANTENBEIN, N. E. corner Fifth and Oak. sctdaw

Academy of Music.

PROFESSOR SEDIAK GIVES LESSONS ON the Piano, Violin, Guitar, Flute, Clarionet, Cornet, etc., and in Singing, in his new Music Hall corner Front and Alder streets. Instrumental class meet on Tuesday and Thursday evenings and Singing class on Wednesday and Friday evenings. Saturday is set apart for scholars residing outside the city of Portland. The Hall can be had with good music for small parties on reasonable terms.

Orders left in Aurora Restaurant will be promptly attended to. sidd1m

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

J. K. GILL & CO.

75 FIRST STREET,

Are now receiving the

LARGEST STOCK

OF

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

Ever Imported to this Market.

AT COST!

No Damaged Goods!

NOW IS YOUR TIME for BARGAINS in BOOTS and SHOES. I will sell the entire stock of Summer Goods

At Cost for Thirty Days!

And other goods at Greatly Reduced Prices.

[illegible] M. WILERS

Harmony Encampment No. 4, I. O. of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars Hall, corner Third and Alder streets at 7½ o'clock.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

First and Foremost!

New Goods! New Goods!

FOR THE FALL TRADE!

FISHEL & ROBERTS,

THE LEADING CLOTHIERS

AND

Merchant Tailors!

FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,

HAVE OPENED A

LARGE, ELEGANT AND VARIED

STOCK OF NEW AND

Fashionable Clothing

FURNISHING GOODS, ETC.,

SELECTED EXPRESSLY FOR THIS MARKET.

Their Stock of Cloths is New in Patterns and Large in Variety.

Particular attention will be Paid to Custom Work as heretofore.

NO DAMAGED GOODS!

AND

PRICES RULING DOWNWARD.

BOTTLED ALE.

JUST RECEIVED EX. [illegible] FROM Liverpool, a Choice Assortment of

TENNENT'S ALE, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. BLOOD, WOLFE & CO.'s ALE
STOUT, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. McEWAN'S ALE;
R. YOUNGER & CO.'S ALE,

On sale [illegible] buyers.

ALSO

RED CASE GIN (s. Ryabende & Sons brand.)
Hennessy, Martell, Renault and Jules Robin & Co's FINE BRANDIES,

In Case or but [illegible] Duty paid.

Particular attention is called to our special Importation of [illegible]

"CARTE BLANCHE CHAMPAGNE!

Apply to E. C. [illegible] & CO.

DRIED FRUIT.

CURED BY THE PLUMMER PROCESS.

In 10 lb. and 20 lb. Boxes,

For Sale by

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.,

7 First Street.

COUGHS, HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA, [illegible] Throat, Colds, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, [illegible] of the Lungs and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest are speedily and permanently cured by the use of

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry

[illegible]

CONSUMPTION CAN BE CURED

by a timely resort to this standard remedy, as is [illegible] by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. None genuine unless signed I. Butts. SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, Boston. Sold by Redington, Hostetter & Co. San Francisco, and by dealers generally.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded [illegible] [illegible] Oregon and Idaho, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE,

For the Storage of Goods and a large experience [illegible] enables us to make shipments at the very [illegible] rates.

All orders connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to. Consignments solicited. Mark goods Care J. R. F.

Always on hand a full assortment of

Groceries, Provisions & Clothing, Mechanics, Miners & Blacksmiths' Tools,

Also a Large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

$200 REWARD.

THE ABOVE REWARD WILL BE PAID FOR the apprehension and delivery here of JAS. BROWN, who escaped from the Oregon Penitentiary Oct 21 1875. Brown is a sailor by occupation. Before [illegible] with American and English flag, star on [illegible] arm, wreath and emblems of Faith, Hope and Charity on right arm, large star on right fore arm, small star on corner right eye, wears No. 7 shoes, light complexion and hair.

W. H. WATKINDS, Superintendent.

Salem Oct. [illegible] 38

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept subject to Check at sight.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time deposits.

Coin & Currency Exchange

(Sight and Telegraphic) for sale on

SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Bills of Exchange,

Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired on

LONDON, HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent of the United States.

President HENRY FAILING,
Cashier JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin. LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

THE

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.........$1,562,500

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.

BRANCHES

In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.

AGENCIES

In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.

Exchange for Sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

FREDK. TOWNSEND,
Acting Manager.

NOTICE.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Portland Ogn. 10th Aug. 1875.

MR. EDWIN RUSSELL HAVING RETIRED from the service of the Bank Mr. Frederick Townsend has been appointed Acting Manager. [illegible] R. HUGHES, Inspector.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

T. L. NICKLIN, Dentist,

With Hatch & Thompson,

No. 109 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

E. W. ALDRICH, M. D.,

Office—127 & 129 First Street.

Specialty Diseases of Women and Children. [illegible]

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE

Third street, bet. Salmon and Main.

REMOVAL.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and Park streets (double house) where he can be found at any time.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma and Consumption.

The few compositions which have won the confidence of mankind and become household words, among not only one but many nations, must have extraordinary virtues. Perhaps no one ever secured so wide a reputation or maintained it so long as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. It has been known to the public about forty years, by a long continued series of marvellous cures, that have won for it a confidence in its virtues never equalled by any other medicine. It still makes the most effectual cures of *Coughs, Colds, Consumption,* that can be made by medical skill. Indeed the Cherry Pectoral has really robbed these dangerous diseases of their terrors to a great extent and given a feeling of immunity from their fatal effects that is well founded, if the remedy be taken in season. Every family should have it in their closet for the ready and prompt relief of its members. Sickness, suffering and even life is saved by this timely protection. The prudent should not neglect it, and the wise will not. Keep it by you for the protection it affords by its timely use in sudden attacks.

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

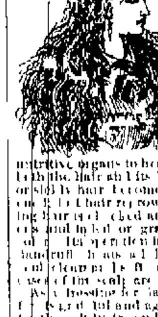
Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.
[illegible] DAVIS & CO. Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

Ayer's Hair Vigor,

FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR

TO ITS NATURAL VITALITY & COLOR



Advancing years, sickness, care, disappointment and hereditary predisposition all turn the hair gray and either of them incline it to shed prematurely.

Ayer's Hair Vigor by long and extensive use has proven that it stops the falling of the hair immediately, often renews the growth and always surely restores its color when faded or gray. It stimulates the nutritive organs to healthy activity and preserves both the hair and its beauty. Thus brashy, weak or sickly hair becomes glossy, pliable and strengthened. Lost hair regrows with lively expression. Falling hair is checked and established, thin hair thickens and faded or gray hairs resume their original color. Its operation is sure and harmless. It cures dandruff, heals all humors and keeps the scalp cool, clean and soft under which conditions diseases of the scalp are impossible.

As a dressing for ladies' hair the Vigor is praised for its grateful and agreeable perfume and valued for the soft lustre and richness of tone it imparts.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.
[illegible] DAVIS & CO. Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

PIONEER WOOD YARD,

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

SORENSEN & TAYLOR.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Stoves and Lime kept constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

LOST.

ON WEDNESDAY EVENING the PENDULUM of a [illegible] CLOCK, between First and Madison streets to Fourth and Morrison streets. The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving it at this office. 24

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY), As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 30 A. M.	Roseburg	7 10 P
Roseburg	5 00 A. M.	Portland	4 15 P

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	4 00 P. M.	Albany	8 25 P. M.
Albany	5 30 A. M.	Portland	10 05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 15 A. M.	Junction	6 00 P. M.
Junction	4 45 A. M.	Portland	5 15 P. M.

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

☞ Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr. Gen'l Sup't.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

HON. GEO. W. CASS, RECEIVER OF

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11 00 A. M.	Tacoma	5 30 P. M.
Tacoma	6 30 A. M.	Kalama	12 40 P. M.

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats to points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P. M. with Steamer for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co. Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE, General Superintendent.

H. W. FAIRWEATHER, General Ticket Agent.

Kalama W. T. Feb. 1, 1875.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market,

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third,

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

Orders delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

J. S. KELLER,

Cor. Madison and First Streets,

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

CLARENDON HOTEL,

ZIEBER & KNOWLES,

Proprietors.

Opposite the Railroad and Steamship Offices. Street Cars pass the House every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the House.

CHAS. H. PERKINS, Late of Arm[illegible] Hotel. O. H. KIMBALL, Late of Clarendon Hotel.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,

Cor. Front and Morrison Sts., Portland, O.

PERKINS & KIMBALL, Proprietors.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.

The only First Class Hotel in the city. Contains 100 Rooms.

W. H. ANDRUS, [illegible] McCAFFERTY.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

ANDRUS & McCAFFERTY, Proprietors.

(Kept on the European Plan.)

Cor. First and Morrison Sts., Portland, O.

Free Coach to and from the House.

NATIONAL HOTEL,

Cor. Front and Yamhill Streets, Portland, Oregon.

J. B. KELLOGG, Proprietor.

Board and Lodging per week	$6 00
Board per week	5 00
Meals [illegible] cts. Lodging [illegible] cts.	

Rooms well furnished in Suites and Single. Guests conveyed to and from the Hotel Free of Charge.

BOARDING & LODGING

Reduced to 25 Cents per Day, at

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE.

The THOMPSON HOUSE is the cheapest [illegible] in Oregon [illegible]

For buyers in want of Hop will please deal as there are always good [illegible] [illegible]

LAW CARDS.

SYLVESTER SIMPSON. JNO. B. WALDO.

SIMPSON & WALDO,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

No. 12 Dekum's Building.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys at Law,

Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Chapman's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

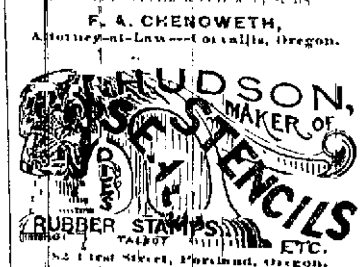
HUELAT & EASTHAM,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

[illegible] in [illegible] new Brick, First street, OREGON CITY. Claims in [illegible]

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.



52 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

CITY LICENSES.

LICENSES FOR THE CURRENT QUARTER ARE now due and payment thereof must be made on or before the 15th inst. at my office [illegible] First st. [illegible] [illegible] must have their bonds approved before payment can be made.

JOSEPH BACHMAN, Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland Oct [illegible]

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamship

J. L. STEPHENS,

FRANCIS CONNOR, Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1875,

At 10 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY

SPECIAL NOTICE.

FARE AND FREIGHT REDUCED!

Cabin $30 | Steerage $10

FREIGHT RATES

Wheat per ton	$4 00
Flour	4 00
Oats	4 00
Barley	4 00
Bran	4 00
Middlings	

For further particulars apply to

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamer

GUSSIE TELFAIR,

J. A. CARDINER, Commander

Will leave Portland Dock and Warehouse Company's Wharf at foot of F street for the above ports

MONDAY OCTOBER 4, 1875,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For NEAH BAY, PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, NEW WESTMINSTER, FORT WRANGLE & SITKA.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES, Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports,

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1875,

At 10 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skomockaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

For KNAPPA—Thursday at 6 A. M.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER SEPT. 17TH until further notice the Steamer E. N. COOKE will leave her dock, foot of F street, every day (Sundays excepted), at 2 30 P. M., for Oregon City.

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at Portland at 7 30, connecting at Canemah on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

Rates of Freight—Up and Down:

From Salem, Lincoln and Wheatland to Portland per ton	$2 50
From Dayton, Fairfield, Champoeg and Butteville per ton	2 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

SPECIAL BOAT.

NEW TACOMA TO THE OLD TOWN.

ON THE ARRIVAL OF THE EVENING TRAIN the undersigned will run a boat from the Railroad Depot to the Old Town for the accommodation of passengers.

au4d6m W. B. STILLWELL.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS. T. GRAY, Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF ALder Street for Vancouver at 2 30 P. M. Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

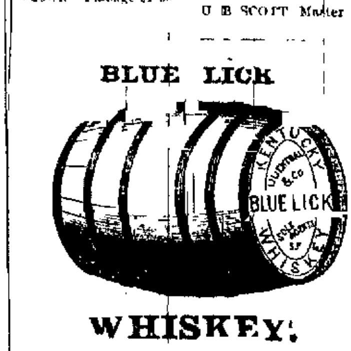
Towing done between 10.30 A. M. and 2 P. M. daily except Sundays.

Salem Boat.

STR. OHIO will leave Pacific Dock foot of Salmon street for Salem Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week at 6 A. M. Returning leave Salem on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M. Freight, $2 50 up, $2 down. Passage $1 00.

U. B. SCOTT, Master.

BLUE LICK



WHISKEY!

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,

SOLE AGENT

Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,

No. 117 First [illegible] near Yamhill street.

F. GOLDSMITH, 207 & 209 Water st., New York. J. LOEWENBERG, Portland.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

32 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co's Block.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

TINMEN'S AND PLUMBERS' STOCK,
Bird Cages, Fancy Wire Goods, Refrigerators, Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,

And a Complete Assortment of

HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE.

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

ALL PERSONS WILL TAKE NOTICE THAT the firm of Johnson & Spaulding, was by the mutual consent of the partners dissolved on the 8th day of September 1875. All persons owing or indebted to said firm will call at the place of business of A. H. Johnson and settle.

A. H. JOHNSON,
W. W. SPAULDING.

September 14 1875. sltd&wlm

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING

Saw-[illegible]

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 and 19 Fremont st., between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE-TEETH inserted in circular saws.

REPAIRING in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, etc.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also [illegible] Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand saws of all kinds together with a good [illegible] bought at lowest market rates.

Cast Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & Co., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are the duly authorized Agents for Oregon, W. T. and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to us direct.

(Carminative)

For Diarrhœa and Dysentery

Jayne's Carminative [illegible] changes of climate or water, [illegible] indiscretions in eating often [illegible] these complaints, travelers [illegible] should always keep a bottle [illegible] remedy by them. It never [illegible] subdue the most violent [illegible] and it is equally serv[illegible] Cramps in the Stomach or [illegible] Griping Pains, &c.

For Cholera Morbus, C[illegible] fantum and Colic

Carminative [illegible] all soreness of the abdomen [illegible] the irritation and calms [illegible] of the Stomach. It may [illegible] relied on to give imme[illegible] and besides being effi[illegible] pleasant and safe remedy, [illegible] ministered to children.

For Asiatic Cholera and [illegible] Affections

Jayne's Ca[illegible] checks the Diarrhœa, Cramps which generally [illegible] attacks of Cholera, [illegible] the disease in its incipiency [illegible] frequently been ad[illegible] neighborhoods where [illegible] has been raging epidemic [illegible] has seldom failed to give [illegible] and permanent relief. [illegible] nave has maintained its [illegible] as a Curative for nearly [illegible] is equally effective in all [illegible] and as a Standard House[illegible] dy, should be kept in [illegible]

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale [illegible] Oregon.

YOUNG M[illegible]

Who may be suffering from the [illegible] ful follies or indiscretion, will do [illegible] themselves of this, the greatest [illegible] at the altar of suffering humanity [illegible] NEY will guarantee to for[illegible] case of seminal weakness, or [illegible] any kind or character which [illegible] and fails to cure. He would [illegible] the unfortunate sufferer who [illegible] the that you are treading [illegible] ground when you longer delay [illegible] proper remedy for your complaint [illegible] be in the first stage; remember [illegible] proaching the last. If you are [illegible] the last and are suffering some [illegible] fects remember that if you persist [illegible] nation the time must come [illegible] skillful physician can render you [illegible] when the door of hope will be [illegible] you when no angel of mercy can [illegible] lief. In no case has the Doctor [illegible] cess. Then let not despair work [illegible] imagination but avail yourself of [illegible] results of his treatment before you [illegible] yond the reach of medical skill, or [illegible] death hurries you to a premature [illegible] course of treatment $25.00. Send [illegible] Post Office order or Express with [illegible] tion of the case. Call, or address

DR. A. B. SPI[illegible]

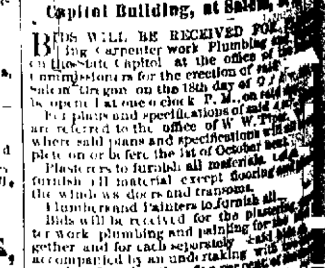
No. 11 Kearny Street, [illegible]

A BOOK FOR THE M[illegible]

MARRIAGE GUIDE, [illegible]

[illegible] Address Dr. Butts' Dispensary, No. 12 N. [illegible]

FAIRBANK[illegible]



THE STANDA[illegible]

(Buy only the Genuine)

Platform Sc[illegible]

(ON WHEELS),

400 to 5,000 P[illegible]

Warehouse Sc[illegible]

(SET IN FLOOR),

1,500 to 6,000 P[illegible]

WAGON SCA[illegible]

(ALL SIZES),

6,000 to 40,000 P[illegible]

HAY SCALES,

GRAIN SCALES,

WOOL [illegible]

FAIRBANKS' CORNOMET[illegible]

(Grain Testers),

WARRANTED THE STANDARD [illegible]

FAIRBANKS' PATENT [illegible]

For sale by all Hardware [illegible]

BEWARE OF IMITATI[illegible]

nu21d2m

PROPOSA[illegible]

For Work and Material for [illegible] Capitol Building, at Salem, [illegible]

BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED FOR [illegible] ing Carpenter work, Plumbing [illegible] on the State Capitol at the office of [illegible] Commissioners for the erection of said [illegible] Salem, Oregon, on the 18th day of O[illegible] be opened at one o'clock P. M., on said [illegible]

For plans and specifications of [illegible] are referred to the office of W. W. Piper [illegible] where said plans and specifications will [illegible] plete on or before the 1st of October next [illegible]

Plasterers to furnish all material [illegible] furnish all material except flooring [illegible] the windows doors and transoms.

Plumbers and Painters to furnish all [illegible]

Bids will be received for the plastering [illegible] ter work, plumbing and painting for the [illegible] gether and for each separately [illegible] accompanied by an undertaking with [illegible] sureties of not less than five per cent of [illegible] of said bid conditioned that if the [illegible] awarded to said bidder, he will enter [illegible] for the faithful performance of said co[illegible]

The Board reserve the right to reject [illegible] bids that shall in their judgment, not be [illegible] panied with sufficient sureties, and [illegible] bids. By order of the Board.

H. STAPLETON, [illegible]

P. L. WILLIS, Secretary.

NOTICE TO STOCKHOL[illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT [illegible] will be an adjourned meeting of the [illegible] holders of the Oregon Central Pacific [illegible] pany at the office of Gibbs & Hughes, [illegible] Portland, Oregon, on Tuesday, the [illegible] tober A. D. 1875 at the hour of [illegible] said day.

B. J. PENGRA, [illegible]

RUFUS HUGHES, Secretary.

Portland, September 16, 1875.

VOL. XV.—NO. [illegible]

EASTERN NE[illegible]

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE O[illegible]

The Nurses of the [illegible]

NEW YORK, Oct. 5.—The U. S. Leg[illegible] called a meeting at the Cooper Insti[illegible] [illegible] to form a Democratic Legal Te[illegible] tral organization.

Another Official Scoundrel

CHICAGO, Oct. 5.—A Washington [illegible] Treasury Agent Forney, who was [illegible] tigate charges against A. Schaff[illegible] marshal of Colorado, gives a graphi[illegible] enormous operations of the Denver [illegible] [illegible] here with four accounts that ha[illegible] ted by Schaffenburg at the close o[illegible] term. Forney went out for the pur[illegible] the accounts as submitted to [illegible] partment with the original records [illegible] order to discover their falseness or [illegible] found the four accounts fraudule[illegible] cured payment of large sums of m[illegible] [illegible], that amounted to robbery [illegible] principal swindling features of th[illegible] keeping accounts with the governm[illegible] for keeping prisoners. Every [illegible] rested was made to figure [illegible] in the accounts, whether he saw th[illegible] jail or not. A responsible citizen w[illegible] for some trivial infraction of the Un[illegible] and would be, perhaps, released on [illegible] nizance, such as that were made [illegible] Schaffenburg's manipulations as p[illegible] jail from three to six months, rec[illegible] ment of $1 50 each a day for th[illegible] M. C. Alleman, district attorney, a[illegible] [illegible] made [illegible] fenburg was marshal made hi[illegible] popular by his persistent arresting [illegible] and carrying the cases up for the [illegible] arrested a man but Schaffenburg m[illegible] him, and made out a bill of subsis[illegible] the best men in Colorado, without th[illegible] have been placed in Schaffenburg's [illegible] treasury department, on a par w[illegible] murderers. During the last six [illegible] not been over 200 prisoners continu[illegible] States authorities, and yet Schaffenb[illegible] return sent in accounts chargi[illegible] ence of over 2,000 prisoners. A[illegible] of stealing from the gov[illegible] overcharge for mileage. This [illegible] such preposterous extent that we[illegible] importance of the crime, it could b[illegible] on account of the barefacedness of [illegible] would send out a deputy marshal t[illegible] and whether the deputy succeeded [illegible] man or not Schaffenburg would [illegible] the warrant and enter up as prison[illegible] not only charged $1 50 a day, but al[illegible] age for transportation of the prison[illegible] over point the wandering deputy [illegible] One of the most original ways was [illegible] burg arrests himself and charges t[illegible] for subsistence. At one time he, in [illegible] ring speculators in Denver, [illegible] city and through collusion with [illegible] the land office, took up [illegible] twe[illegible] tions of homesteads through f[illegible] being used in the entries. All thes[illegible] terwards sold to David Moffatt & [illegible] When the government got word of [illegible] suit against the fictitious men in th[illegible] ing their homesteads. Then it wa[illegible] burg arrested himself and crowd, ca[illegible] be issued for all the aliases used in [illegible] land transactions, at once placed [illegible] crowd in jail and charged up a lot [illegible] the guards' expenses with regular [illegible] a long time in jail.

PACIFIC COAST

CALIFORNIA.

Opening of the Stock [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 5.—B[illegible] boards opened this morning amid [illegible] [illegible] The seats in the brok[illegible] [illegible] Transactions were [illegible] heavy, and prices well sustained [illegible] but weakening afterwards on th[illegible]

San Francisco Stock [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 5.—Ophi[illegible] 21¼, Gould and Curry 18¼, Bes[illegible] 48, Savage 84, Chollar 68, Hale [illegible] [illegible] Point 23, Jacket 66, Imperia[illegible] Mill 6, Alpha 18½, Belcher 18¾, [illegible] Sierra Nevada 15¼, California [illegible] [illegible], Justice 35, Union Con 91, S[illegible] Bryan 75c, Julia 9, Caledonia 16[illegible] New York Con 2¼, Utah [illegible] Dayton 4, Phil Sheridan 75c, [illegible] Woodville 2, Lady Washingto[illegible] Wells Fargo 25c, Leviathan [illegible] Morning Star 3¼.

EVENING BOARD.—Valley 31, [illegible] Eu Con 15, Jackson 1, Belmo[illegible] 15, Jefferson 5, Gila 3, Huss[illegible] 45c, G Chariot 110, Ophir 57½, [illegible] & B 46¼, Cala 58¼, Con Va 300, [illegible]

[Line down south of Yreka.[illegible]

HINTS FOR THE FAR[illegible]

THINGS NOT GENERALLY [illegible]

Plants kept in the windows should [illegible] morning, of the light, striking on [illegible] draw the plant to that side so that [illegible] and leaves will turn toward the win[illegible]

When color on a fabric has been [illegible] otherwise destroyed by acid, ammo[illegible] neutralize the acid, after which a[illegible] chloroform will, in almost all cases [illegible] the color. The application of ammo[illegible] but that of chloroform is but little [illegible]

If the heat of a room occupied by [illegible] pressive it may be greatly lessened b[illegible] open windows some towels or can[illegible] Water, in passing from a liquid to a [illegible] sorbs caloric. The chemical proces[illegible] few minutes the temperature of a ro[illegible] degrees and the humidity distrib[illegible] makes the heat more supportable.

Moths will work in carpets in roo[illegible] warm in the winter as well as in the [illegible] method of removing the pests is to p[illegible] salt on the floor to the distance [illegible] around the edges before laying the [illegible] once or twice during the season s[illegible] over the carpet before sweeping. I[illegible] salt, and sufficient adheres to the c[illegible] their alighting upon it.

Those who are in the habit of scal[illegible] toes before paring them can hardly [illegible] after they are without the scalding [illegible] ficult to pare a fully ripe tomato wi[illegible] ing when one gets in the habit of do[illegible] paring those not fully ripe they shou[illegible] thin knife and pare from the blos[illegible] instead of around like an apple [illegible] smooth one can cut them apart in [illegible] thus get at the skin.

It is always important to know ho[illegible] in buying. Ox beef should be of th[illegible] the flesh or lean of a bright red col[illegible] fat white, and distributed through[illegible] should not be yellow or semifluid, [illegible] tirely lean it will be tough and its [illegible] low. Veal is dry if fresh. It should [illegible] If the meat is moist and flabby it [illegible] should be of a clear deep pink tint [illegible] liberal supply of fat. Fine wether [illegible] recognized by the presence of a sma[illegible] the upper part of the leg. It is mor[illegible] ordinary mutton and the darker in [illegible] flavor. Pork should be of a pale p[illegible] fat very firm. If it is soft, or if the [illegible] meat is bad. If it is semifluid the a[illegible] has been fed on flesh.

Washing day will insist upon m[illegible] ance appearance once a week. T[illegible] day's wash should be collected on [illegible] and put to soak in cold water acco[illegible] ous kinds. The body linen should [illegible] table, the bed and table linen into [illegible] [illegible] things separately. Plain [illegible] bands should be strung through th[illegible] a piece of bobbin long enough for [illegible] easily divided for rubbing, starchi[illegible] muslins, prints and flannels must b[illegible] washed in a different manner from [illegible] linen. Properly boiled suds are far [illegible] for washing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] employed. The suds should be pre[illegible] lowing manner. Shred into an ea[illegible] yellow soap [illegible] boiling water to the quantity requir[illegible] of soap [illegible] [illegible] quantity [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] kitchen range till these suds is quite [illegible] be done on Saturday evening th[illegible] smooth jelly fit to use on Monday [illegible]

People who know what sort [illegible] Chicago [illegible] will be able [illegible] the following editorial note fro[illegible]

The experiment of publishi[illegible] lous newspaper in New York [illegible] the *Daily Witness*, that has ass[illegible] sent the religious element of [illegible] for several years announces [illegible] This ought to convince the Go[illegible] futility [illegible] experiments [illegible] in the direction that can and will [illegible] religious newspaper is Chic[illegible] nounced success that has atte[illegible] career of the *Times*, the evid[illegible] Record [illegible] are perused daily [illegible] public are still [illegible] evidences [illegible] ing public of Chicago app[illegible] journal elevated in tone [illegible] matter of news, earnest in th[illegible] ligion and moral principle fro[illegible] any source whatever.